

Author Index

Volume 68 July-December 1991

A

Abdellatif, MM, 800
Abe H, 421
Ablin LW, 1538
Adachi S, 209
Adelstein RS, 530
Adler D, 26
Adler K, 1640
Allen DG, 927
Allen JC, 39
Allen PD, 1226
Alpert, NR, 266
Anderson KM, 174
Anderson KP, 898
Anderson PAW, 1226, 1470
Angus JA, 1340
Anselone CG, 1458
Antzelevitch C, 277, 1427
Anversa P, 1159
Anwar M, 414
Arai AE, 1458
Arai H, 491
Arai M, 266
Argani S, 1159
Ashida T, 421
Aversano T, 618
Aydelotte MR, 1068

B

Bache RJ, 657
Baird A, 360
Baldwin DL, 509
Ball K, 1244
Balsler JR, 519
Banai S, 76, 748
Banijamali HS, 937
Barber MJ, 677
Barr S, 185
Barroso-Aranda J, 1196
Baumgardner R, 1500
Beatty C, 1353
Beaulieu R, 1601
Beaverson K, 1353
Beer DJ, 257
Behnke-Barclay M, 86
Bendeck MP, 1165
Bender JR, 1269
Bennett PB, 519
Bentivegna LA, 1538
Bers DM, 1139
Bhambi B, 483
Bilezikian JP, 185
Blank PS, 196, 1500
Blyakhman FA, 1171
Bo J, 757
Boels P, 1640
Boels PJ, 989
Bohlen HG, 1259
Boineau JP, 1075
Bolli R, 731
Bonner RF, 748
Borg TK, 116
Borganelli M, 820
Borkowski KR, 714

Bouanani N Houda, 1234
Bouvier M, 332
Brashers VL, 142
Brayden JE, 1415
Brilla CG, 107
Bristow J, 1458
Bristow JD, 1458
Bromberg BI, 1075
Brown MJ, 959
Bryant SM, 1106
Bugelski PJ, 12
Buja LM, 810
Bukoski RD, 757
Burke-Wolin T, 601
Burnstock G, 1583
Busija DW, 1253
Butcher JA, 832

C

Calderone A, 332
Campbell KB, 344, 1051
Capasso JM, 1159
Capogrossi MC, 540
Carceller F, 360
Carey RM, 142
Carver W, 116
Casscells W, 76
Cerati D, 1389
Chang PC, 887
Chang SL, 246
Chen C, 447
Cherry PD, 601
Chi OZ, 414
Chilian WM, 561
Clarkson CW, 644
Claycomb WC, 1591
Clowes AW, 1557
Clusin WT, 1525
Cole WC, 571
Conder ML, 949
Cook MG, 86
Coraboeuf E, 292
Correa R, 76, 748
Corsin A, 1234
Couetil J-P, 292
Coughlin M, 714
Cox JL, 1075
Crawford FA, 590, 1058
Crockett WB, 52
Crozatier B, 1234
Cuevas P, 360

D

Dacus WS, 142
Dai X-Z, 657
Dale WE, 791
Danilczyk U, 1601
Dart AM, 466
Dauber IM, 1566
Davidenko J, 1316
de Champlain J, 332
De Clerck F, 313
Dean C, 1097
Debouck C, 832

Decker ML, 86
Decker RS, 86
Delcarpio JB, 1591
Delgado C, 1301
Dellsperger KC, 1146
Delmar M, 1301, 1316
Densen P, 871
Deroubaix E, 292
Désilets M, 1132
DeWan P, 757
Di Diego JM, 1427
Dillon SM, 842
Douek PC, 748
Dry KL, 466
Dustman T, 898
Dzau VJ, 475
Dzwonczyk S, 949

E

Eastham CL, 1146
Eble DM, 590
Eghbali M, 483
Eley DW, 1132
Elwell JH, 1293
Epstein SE, 76, 748
Ershler PR, 898
Esser KM, 12

F

Faber JE, 165, 174, 1215
Faraci FM, 697
Farber HW, 134, 257
Felder RB, 66
Ferrario CM, 455
Feuerstein G, 12, 832
Field LJ, 1591
Fitzpatrick D, 1159
Fliss H, 1132
Ford LE, 1616
Foreman BW, 657
Fox LS, 406
Frey MJ, 1546
Fujii K, 697
Fujino M, 370
Fujita H, 551
Fujiwara M, 1042
Fuller M, 898
Futaki S, 975

G

Gaechtens P, 1034
Gallenberg LA, 1097
Gambassi G, 540
Ganten D, 1640
Ganten U, 1640
Gao L, 1244
Gao W-D, 937
Gay R, 1088
Gdula D, 530
Geraets DR, 501
Gerdes AM, 52, 59, 609
Gilbert JC, 1632
Gintant GA, 1427
Glass L, 1022

Gleason MM, 216
 Gleichmann U, 857
 Glower DD, 765
 Goknur AB, 1506, 1514
 Goldstein DS, 887
 Goldstein RH, 134
 Gonzalez AM, 360
 Gopalakrishnan V, 239
 Goto K, 918
 Goto Y, 975
 Gowen B, 438
 Grant AO, 677
 Greenberg B, 1088
 Griswold DE, 12
 Grossman E, 887
 Grover GJ, 949
 Gupta RC, 1450
 Gwathmey JK, 1280

H

Hade JS, 66
 Hagler HK, 810
 Hajduczuk G, 66
 Hajjar RJ, 1280
 Haldar S, 1353
 Hale CC, 791
 Hall D, 881
 Hall JA, 959
 Hallenbeck JM, 12
 Halushka PV, 638
 Hamdan M, 501
 Hanawa H, 1042
 Hano O, 123, 196, 1500
 Hansen DE, 820
 Harrison DG, 1293
 Hart G, 1106
 Hatem S, 292
 Haworth RA, 1506, 1514
 Heistad DD, 697, 871, 1293
 Henzel D, 1301
 Hermans C, 313
 Hescheler J, 1476
 Hess ML, 1003
 Hewett KW, 590
 Hilbelink DR, 52, 59
 Hillegass LM, 12
 Hirata Y, 209
 Hiroe M, 209
 Hirsch AT, 475
 Hoerter JA, 665
 Hoffman A, 887
 Hofmeyer TG, 1293
 Hohl CM, 1369
 Hondeghem LM, 519
 Hong C, 1421
 Hopp FA, 1097
 Horgan MJ, 157
 Hori M, 1402
 Horwitz LD, 1566
 Hosoda K, 491
 Hryshko LV, 1139
 Hsu TL, 246
 Hunkeler NM, 1409
 Hunter DR, 1506

I

Ibarra J, 1316
 Imada A, 370
 Imanishi M, 421
 Imura H, 491
 Inoue M, 1402
 Irish WD, 45
 Ishikawa T, 918

Ito H, 209
 Itoh E, 1042
 Itoh T, 1361
 Izakov VY, 1171
 Izumi T, 1042

J

Jackowski G, 1601
 Jaklitsch MT, 76, 748
 Jalife J, 1301, 1316
 Jalil JE, 1185
 Jamaluddin U, 731
 Janicki JS, 107, 1185
 Janse MJ, 429
 Jones DL, 45
 Jorgensen AO, 344
 Jougasaki M, 491
 Joyner RW, 965
 Juneau C, 332

K

Kachadorian WA, 540
 Kajikuri J, 1361
 Kamada T, 1402
 Kamm KE, 1207
 Kampine JP, 1097
 Karmazyn M, 1114
 Karwande SV, 898
 Katsnelson LB, 1171
 Kawaguchi O, 975
 Kawamoto S, 530
 Kawamura M, 421
 Kawano Y, 421
 Kearns AA, 1003
 Kelly MB, 1470
 Khalil RA, 1626
 Kihara Y, 1538
 Kim D, 250
 Kim HD, 791
 Kimura G, 421
 Kimura S, 918
 Kirkman TR, 1557
 Kirkpatrick RD, 1051
 Kitabatake A, 1402
 Kitakaze M, 1402
 Klein GJ, 45
 Klein I, 1421
 Knight DR, 706
 Kodama M, 1042
 Kohler TR, 1557
 Kojima S, 421
 Komaru T, 1146
 Korecky B, 1132
 Körfer R, 857
 Kraiss LW, 1557
 Krautwurst D, 1476
 Krishnan SC, 277, 1427
 Kudo T, 1015
 Kukreja RC, 1003
 Kullman J, 1409
 Kumar P, 1244
 Kuppusamy P, 1003
 Kurachi Y, 1152
 Kuramochi M, 421
 Kurz RW, 1525
 Kuznetsov A, 665

L

Lakatta EG, 123, 196, 540,
 1380, 1500
 Lambert F, 1380
 Lamp ST, 623
 Lamping KG, 1146

Langille BL, 1165
 Lanoce V, 1546
 Lanson NA Jr, 1591
 Lash JM, 1259
 Le Grand B, 292
 Lederer WJ, 800
 Lee H-C, 1525
 Lee KL, 765
 Lee RMKW, 714
 Lee JA, 927
 Leenen FHH, 714
 Lefer AM, 95
 Leffler CW, 1253
 Leon LJ, 378
 Lesch M, 86
 Lesnefsky EJ, 1566
 Levy MN, 455
 Lew WY, 1139
 Lewis DA, 997
 Ley K, 1034
 Li K, 301, 332
 Li L, 918
 Li Q, 1369
 Li X-Y, 731
 Liang BT, 1546
 Liedtke AJ, 779
 Lin L, 396
 Lipson KE, 1353
 Litovsky SH, 1427
 Liu D-W, 1427
 Liu Z, 52, 59
 Lompre AM, 1380
 Loomis JL, 997
 Lopez JAG, 871
 Lorente P, 1301, 1316
 Lukas A, 1427
 Lux RL, 898
 Lysko PG, 12

M

Ma X-I, 95
 Machulda MM, 1152
 Machulla H-J, 857
 MacIntosh BR, 937
 MacLennan DH, 266
 Malik AB, 157
 Malouf NN, 1226, 1470
 Manning DR, 1546
 Marban E, 1487
 Marino DR, 1353
 Marino TA, 1353
 Mark AL, 66
 Markhasin VS, 1171
 Martin AF, 1244
 Marumo F, 209
 Marzo KP, 1546
 Mas MS, 406
 Masaki T, 918
 Masuda A, 638
 Masuo M, 551, 1327
 Mathison JC, 1196
 Mathur R, 638
 Matsumoto Y, 1042
 McBride OW, 530
 McCullough JR, 949
 McGillivray-Anderson KM, 165
 McHale PA, 765
 McLeod AG, 344
 McMurtry IF, 1566
 McPherson CD, 571
 McPherson GA, 1340
 Medford RM, 39
 Medow MS, 216
 Mellits ED, 1500

Menlove R, 898
Meyer H, 857
Meyer R, 1476
Meyer W, 857
Michalak M, 344
Miller JM, 509
Miller-Hance WC, 1207
Minami K, 857
Miyata H, 196
Mohabir R, 1525
Molinoff PB, 1546
Morano I, 1640
Morgan JP, 582, 1538
Morgan KG, 1626
Morris AC, 810
Morris SA, 185
Mortelliti MP, 601
Mukoyama M, 491
Muldowney SM, 1215
Mulligan MR, 722
Murphy AM, 1409
Mügge A, 871, 1293

N

Nachtigal M, 116
Nagpal ML, 116
Nairn AC, 1450
Nakao K, 491
Nasjletti A, 396
Nassar R, 1470
Nellis SH, 779
Neubauer CF, 800
Neumann J, 1450
Nikolic S, 26
Ninomiya M, 196
Nitta M, 209
Normandin DE, 949
Notohamprodjo G, 857
Nuttall AL, 509

O

Oakeley AE, 1226, 1470
Ogawa Y, 491
Ohgoshi Y, 975
Ohlsén KA, 509
Ohlstein EH, 832
Okai Y, 551
Okamoto H, 1015
Olsen CO, 765
Omae T, 421
Omar HA, 601
Ontkian M, 1088
Osaka T, 965
Otsu K, 266
Ouyang P, 618

P

Padgett RC, 871
Pagani ED, 1226
Pagano PJ, 396
Pai L, 810
Paik G, 582
Pantely GA, 1458
Pappano AJ, 1632
Pardi R, 1269
Paul M, 475
Peach MJ, 142
Periasamy M, 266
Petch MC, 959
Peterson TE, 1293
Pfitzer G, 989
Phillips JH, 466
Pick R, 1185

Pickoff AS, 406, 644
Pinheiro JMB, 157
Plant S, 1476
Powell SR, 881
Pressley TA, 39

Q

Qu L, 1608

R

Rabinovici R, 12
Ralevic V, 1583
Rea RF, 501
Renstrom B, 779
Roberge FA, 378
Rodan DM, 519
Rogers TB, 800
Rose V, 1601
Rose CE Jr, 142
Rosenshtaukh LV, 1075
Rosenthal W, 1476
Rouleau JL, 301, 332
Rounds S, 134
Rovetto MJ, 791
Rüegg JC, 989
Ryder KO, 1106

S

Saito Y, 491
Sakata Y, 1015
Sanai T, 421
Sano H, 1015
Sato H, 1402
Sawa H, 1015
Scherrer U, 228
Schmid-Schönbein GW, 1196
Schmitz W, 1450
Schneider A, 1575
Scholz H, 1450
Schomer SJ, 501
Schreiber SS, 1421
Schuessler RB, 1075
Schultz G, 1476
Schunkert H, 475
Schwartz K, 1380
Schwartz PJ, 1389
Seagard JL, 1097
See YP, 1601
Segal SS, 997
Senanayake Pd, 455
Sessa WC, 396
Shen AC-Y, 344
Shen WK, 1152
Shen Y-T, 706
Sheridan FM, 1566
Shi Q, 1601
Shibata A, 1042
Shih A, 881
Shimamoto N, 370
Shin WS, 551, 1327
Shinmi O, 918
Shirakami G, 491
Shirayama T, 1632
Shklyar TF, 1171
Shoki M, 1015
Shou M, 76, 748
Shrier A, 1022
Shrivastav S, 76
Shroff SG, 1051
Sicouri S, 1427
Silverman HS, 196, 618, 1500
Simons M, 530
Sinha AK, 414

Sipido KR, 1487
Sleph PG, 949
Slinker BK, 2, 1051
Sliz N, 722
Smolich JJ, 1340
Solaro RJ, 1244, 1280
Sonnenblick EH, 26
Sontag D, 571
Sperelakis N, 325
Spinale FG, 590, 1058
Spurgeon HA, 196, 540
Stacy GP Jr, 820
Starmer CF, 677
Stern MD, 196, 1500
Stewart DJ, 301
Stolfi A, 406
Storer BL, 832
Stremmel W, 857
Stuesse SL, 1608
Su JB, 1234
Suga H, 975
Suga S, 491
Sugimoto T, 551, 1327
Sukhatme VP, 483
Suzuki A, 1361
Suzuki N, 370

T

Takamoto T, 209
Takashima S, 1402
Talsness CE, 475
Tamrat M, 887
Tan L-B, 1185
Tan RC, 965
Taniguchi K, 209
Tanowitz H, 185
Taylor LK, 820
ter Keurs HEDJ, 937
Terracio L, 116
Thandroyen FT, 810
Thornby JL, 731
Todd ME, 438
Tohse N, 325
Tomanek RJ, 1068
Tomek R, 483
Tomita M, 1058
Torry RJ, 1068
Toyo-oka T, 551, 1327
Tranum-Jensen J, 429
Triana JF, 731
Troschka M, 989
Trusler GA, 1601
Tsao PS, 95
Tsoaporis J, 714
Tsuda T, 1042
Tsujino M, 209
Tulenok TN, 216
Tung L, 722
Tung RT, 1152

U

Unger EF, 76, 748

V

Van Ammel K, 313
van Brederode JFM, 1097
Van de Water A, 313
Vance JE, 142
Vandeplassche G, 313
Vatner SF, 1, 706
Venkatesh N, 623
Ventura-Clapier R, 665
Vermeulen JT, 429

Victor RG, 228
Viehman GE, 95
Villanueva AG, 134
Vissing SF, 228
Vyska K, 857

W

Waack BJ, 871
Wagoner PK, 447
Walker R, 898
Walley KR, 1616
Walter RA, 1353
Wang J, 582, 1601
Wang M, 530
Wang WK, 246
Wang YYL, 246
Wanzhen Z, 1022
Ward JE, 1340
Warner MR, 455
Watanabe AM, 1450
Watanabe T, 370
Watson JE, 1114

Weber KT, 107, 1185
Weir L, 530
Weiss HR, 414
Weiss JN, 623
Weiss L, 185
Wilde AAM, 429
Willerson JT, 810
Williams JL, 66
Williams WG, 1601
Williamson EC, 1353
Wilson JR, 1546
Wittner M, 185
Wolin MS, 601
Wood LDH, 1616
Woods C, 483
Wouters L, 313
Wu YE, 246

X

Xhonneux R, 313
Xu Y-Q, 644
Xu YJ, 239

Y

Yaku H, 975
Yamakawa K, 530
Yamasaki S, 406
Yanagisawa M, 918
Yasuda H, 1015
Yoshida K, 421
Yoshimi H, 421
Young MA, 706
Yue T-L, 12

Z

Zellner JL, 590, 1058
Zhang S, 1042
Zhao X, 39
Zierhut W, 609
Zierler BK, 1557
Zile MR, 1058
Ziman B, 810
Zimmer H-G, 609, 1575
Zweier JL, 1003
Zweifach BW, 1196

Subject Index

Volume 69 July–December 1991

A

Accelerated arteriosclerosis

Rabbit Ear Model of Injury-Induced Arterial Smooth Muscle Cell Proliferation: Kinetics, Reproducibility, and Implications, 748

Acetylcholine

Spontaneous Tachyarrhythmias After Cholinergic Suppression in the Isolated Perfused Canine Right Atrium, 1075

Acidic fibroblast growth factor

Effects of Acidic Fibroblast Growth Factor on Normal and Ischemic Myocardium, 76

Actin

Morphometric Evaluation of the Contractile Apparatus in Primary Cultures of Rabbit Cardiac Myocytes, 86

Action potential prolongation

Optical Recordings in the Rabbit Heart Show That Defibrillation Strength Shocks Prolong the Duration of Depolarization and the Refractory Period, 842

Action potential propagation

Directional Characteristics of Action Potential Propagation in Cardiac Muscle: A Model Study, 378

Action potentials

Contractile Deactivation and Uncoupling of Crossbridges: Effects of 2,3-Butanedione Monoxime on Mammalian Myocardium, 1280

Activation

Determination of Local Myocardial Electrical Activation for Activation Sequence Mapping: A Statistical Approach, 898

Adenine

Nucleotide Precursors Modify the Effects of Isoproterenol: Studies on Heart Function and Cardiac Adenine Nucleotide Content in Intact Rats, 1575

Adenine nucleotide metabolism

Nucleotide Precursors Modify the Effects of Isoproterenol: Studies on Heart Function and Cardiac Adenine Nucleotide Content in Intact Rats, 1575

Adenosine

Endogenous Adenosine Inhibits Platelet Aggregation During Myocardial Ischemia in Dogs, 1402

Myocardial Glucose Utilization: Failure of Adenosine to Alter It and Inhibition by the Adenosine Analogue *N*⁶-(1-2-Phenylisopropyl)Adenosine, 791

Adenylate cyclase

Dysfunction of the β - and α -Adrenergic Systems in a Model of Congestive Heart Failure: The Pacing-Overdrive Dog, 332

Myocardial β -Adrenergic Adenylate Cyclase Complex in a Canine Model of Chagasic Cardiomyopathy, 185

Adenylate cyclase activity

Species Differences in Myocardial β -Adrenergic Receptor Regulation in Response to Hyperthyroidism, 1234

Adhesion

Endothelial, Not Hemodynamic, Differences Are Responsible for Preferential Leukocyte Rolling in Rat Mesenteric Venules, 1034

ADP

Hyperpolarization and Relaxation of Resistance Arteries in Response to Adenosine Diphosphate: Distribution and Mechanism of Action, 1415

Adrenal medulla

Combined Effect of Neonatal Sympathectomy and Adrenal Demedullation on Blood Pressure and Vascular Changes in Spontaneously Hypertensive Rats, 714

α -Adrenergic agonist

Diminished Tolerance of Prehypertrophic, Cardiomyopathic Syrian Hamster Hearts to Ca^{2+} Stresses, 123

α -Adrenergic receptors

Differential Sensitivity of Arteriolar α_1 - and α_2 -Adrenoceptor Constriction to Metabolic Inhibition During Rat Skeletal Muscle Contraction, 174

Dysfunction of the β - and α -Adrenergic Systems in a Model of Congestive Heart Failure: The Pacing-Overdrive Dog, 332

Effect of Reduced Blood Flow on α_1 - and α_2 -Adrenoceptor Constriction of Rat Skeletal Muscle Microvessels, 165

Preservation of Venular but Not Arteriolar Smooth Muscle α -Adrenoceptor Sensitivity During Reduced Blood Flow, 1215

α -Adrenoceptors

Ca^{2+} Dependence of α -Adrenergic Effects on the Contractile Properties and Ca^{2+} Homeostasis of Cardiac Myocytes, 540

Role of Intrarenal Angiotensin II and α -Adrenoceptors in Renal Vasoconstriction With Acute Hypoxemia and Hypercapnic Acidosis in Conscious Dogs, 142

α_2 -Adrenoceptor stimulation

Endogenous Adenosine Inhibits Platelet Aggregation During Myocardial Ischemia in Dogs, 1402

α -Receptors

Influence of Topically Applied Adrenergic Agents on Cochlear Blood Flow, 509

α -Subunit mRNA

Disproportionate α - and β -mRNA Sodium Pump Subunit Content in Canine Vascular Smooth Muscle, 39

Adrenoceptors

Evidence for Functional α_2 -Adrenoceptors on Vascular Sympathetic Nerve Endings in the Human Forearm, 887

Adult

Troponin T Isoform Expression in Humans: A Comparison Among Normal and Failing Adult Heart, Fetal Heart, and Adult and Fetal Skeletal Muscle, 1226

Adult respiratory distress syndrome

Priming by Platelet-Activating Factor of Endotoxin-Induced Lung Injury and Cardiovascular Shock, 12

Adventitia

Vascular Response to Basic Fibroblast Growth Factor When Infused Onto the Normal Adventitia or Into the Injured Media of the Rat Carotid Artery, 360

Aequorin

Altered Calcium Handling in Left Ventricular Pressure-Overload Hypertrophy as Detected With Aequorin in the Isolated, Perfused Ferret Heart, 1538

Endothelin 1 Enhances Myofilament Ca^{2+} Responsiveness in Aequorin-Loaded Ferret Myocardium, 582

Aging

Expression of Sarcoplasmic Reticulum Ca^{2+} -ATPase and Calsequestrin Genes in Rat Heart During Ontogenic Development and Aging, 1380

Myocyte Mitotic Division in the Aging Mammalian Rat Heart, 1159

Agonist/antagonist binding

Vasopressin Increases Cytosolic Free $[Ca^{2+}]$ in the Neonatal Rat Cardiomyocyte: Evidence for V_1 Subtype Receptors, 239

Allograft rejection

Signal Requirements for the Generation of $CD4^+$ and $CD8^+$ T-Cell Responses to Human Allogeneic Microvascular Endothelium, 1269

Alloreactivity

Signal Requirements for the Generation of $CD4^+$ and $CD8^+$ T-Cell Responses to Human Allogeneic Microvascular Endothelium, 1269

Amitriptyline

Blockade of Cardiac Sodium Channels by Amitriptyline and Diphenylhydantoin: Evidence for Two Use-Dependent Binding Sites, 677

Angiogenesis

Vascular Response to Basic Fibroblast Growth Factor When Infused Onto the Normal Adventitia or Into the Injured Media of the Rat Carotid Artery, 360

Angiotensin

Growth-Dependent Alterations of Intracellular Ca^{2+} -Handling Mechanisms of Vascular Smooth Muscle Cells: PDGF Negatively Regulates Functional Expression of Voltage-Dependent, IP_3 -Mediated, and Ca^{2+} -Induced Ca^{2+} Release Channels, 1327

Angiotensin converting enzyme

Tissue-Specific Activation of Cardiac Angiotensin Converting Enzyme in Experimental Heart Failure, 475

Angiotensin converting enzyme inhibition

Effect of Angiotensin Converting Enzyme Inhibition on Pressure-Induced Left Ventricular Hypertrophy in Rats, 609

Angiotensin II

Angiotensin-Induced Desensitization of the Phosphoinositide Pathway in Cardiac Cells Occurs at the Level of the Receptor, 800

Role of Intrarenal Angiotensin II and α -Adrenoceptors in Renal Vasoconstriction With Acute Hypoxemia and Hypercapnic Acidosis in Conscious Dogs, 142

Tissue-Specific Activation of Cardiac Angiotensin Converting Enzyme in Experimental Heart Failure, 475

Vasopressin Increases Cytosolic Free $[Ca^{2+}]$ in the Neonatal Rat Cardiomyocyte: Evidence for V_1 Subtype Receptors, 239

Animal model

Rabbit Ear Model of Injury-Induced Arterial Smooth Muscle Cell Proliferation: Kinetics, Reproducibility, and Implications, 748

Anoxia

Catecholamine Release From Bovine Adrenal Chromaffin Cells During Anoxia or Metabolic Inhibition, 466

Aortic stenosis

Effect of Angiotensin Converting Enzyme Inhibition on Pressure-Induced Left Ventricular Hypertrophy in Rats, 609

Arrhythmias

Determination of Local Myocardial Electrical Activation for Activation Sequence Mapping: A Statistical Approach, 898

Dose-Dependent Inhibition of Stretch-Induced Arrhythmias by Gadolinium in Isolated Canine Ventricles: Evidence for a Unique Mode of Antiarrhythmic Action, 820

Experimental Model of Effects on Normal Tissue of Injury Current From Ischemic Region, 965

Heterogeneity Within the Ventricular Wall: Electrophysiology and Pharmacology of Epicardial, Endocardial, and M Cells, 1427

Intracellular Calcium Transients and Arrhythmia in Isolated Heart Cells, 810

Arterial baroreceptors

Effects of Epinephrine on Firing Characteristics of Two Functionally Different Types of Carotid Baroreceptors, 1097

Arterial growth

Rapid Accumulation of Elastin and Collagen in the Aortas of Sheep in the Immediate Perinatal Period, 1165

Arterial pressure-natriuresis relation

Intrarenal Hemodynamics in Patients With Essential Hypertension, 421

Arterial smooth muscle

Excess Membrane Cholesterol Alters Calcium Movements, Cytosolic Calcium Levels, and Membrane Fluidity in Arterial Smooth Muscle Cells, 216

Arterioles

Structural and Functional Origins of Suppressed Acetylcholine Vasodilation in Diabetic Rat Intestinal Arterioles, 1259

Artery

Arterial Wall and Smooth Muscle Cell Development in Young Wistar Rats and the Effects of Surgical Denervation, 438

Atherosclerosis

Mechanisms of Contraction Induced by Human Leukocytes in Normal and Atherosclerotic Arteries, 871

Restricted Secretion of a T-Lymphocyte Chemotactic Cytokine by Serotonin-Stimulated Cultured Aortic Endothelial Cells, 257

Vascular Response to Basic Fibroblast Growth Factor When Infused Onto the Normal Adventitia or Into the Injured Media of the Rat Carotid Artery, 360

Atherosclerotic rabbit

Chronic Treatment With Polyethylene-Glycolated Superoxide Dismutase Partially Restores Endothelium-Dependent Vascular Relaxations in Cholesterol-Fed Rabbits, 1293

ATP

Active Downregulation of Myocardial Energy Requirements During Prolonged Moderate Ischemia in Swine, 1458

ATP-regulated K^+ channels

ATP-Regulated K^+ Channels Protect the Myocardium Against Ischemia/Reperfusion Damage, 571

ATP-sensitive potassium channels

Blockade of the ATP-Sensitive Potassium Channel Modulates Reactive Hyperemia in the Canine Coronary Circulation, 618

Essential Role of Nucleotide Diphosphates in Nicorandil-Mediated Activation of Cardiac ATP-Sensitive K^+ Channel: A Comparison With Pinacidil and Lemakalim, 1152

Hyperpolarization and Relaxation of Resistance Arteries in Response to Adenosine Diphosphate: Distribution and Mechanism of Action, 1415

Sulfonylureas, ATP-Sensitive K^+ Channels, and Cellular K^+ Loss During Hypoxia, Ischemia, and Metabolic Inhibition in Mammalian Ventricle, 623

Atrial cells

Endothelin Activation of an Inwardly Rectifying K^+ Current in Atrial Cells, 250

Atrial fibrillation

Spontaneous Tachyarrhythmias After Cholinergic Suppression in the Isolated Perfused Canine Right Atrium, 1075

Atrial heart cells

Morphological Characterization of Cardiomyocytes Isolated From a Transplantable Cardiac Tumor Derived From Transgenic Mouse Atria (AT-1 Cells), 1591

Atrial myosin light chains

Expression of Ventricular Myosin Subunits in the Atria of Children With Congenital Heart Malformations, 1601

Atrial natriuretic peptide

Natriuretic Peptides as Cardiac Hormones in Normotensive and Spontaneously Hypertensive Rats: The Ventricle Is a Major Site of Synthesis and Secretion of Brain Natriuretic Peptide, 491

Atrial tachyarrhythmias

Spontaneous Tachyarrhythmias After Cholinergic Suppression in the Isolated Perfused Canine Right Atrium, 1075

Atrophy

Isovolumic Loading Prevents Atrophy of the Heterotopically Transplanted Rat Heart, 1421

Automatic defibrillator

Defibrillation Efficacy: Comparison of Defibrillation Threshold Versus Dose-Response Curve Determination, 45

Autonomic

Rapid Attenuation ("Fade") of the Chronotropic Response During Vagal Stimulation in the Canine Newborn: Evidence for a Prominent Neuropeptide Y Effect, 406

Autoregulation

Microvascular Pressures and Resistances in the Left Ventricular Subepicardium and Subendocardium, 561

Role of ATP-Sensitive Potassium Channels in Coronary Microvascular Autoregulatory Responses, 1146

B **β -Adrenergic agonist**

Diminished Tolerance of Prehypertrophic, Cardiomyopathic Syrian Hamster Hearts to Ca^{2+} Stresses, 123

β -Adrenergic receptors

β -Adrenergic Receptor-G Protein-Adenylate Cyclase Complex in Experimental Canine Congestive Heart Failure Produced by Rapid Ventricular Pacing, 1546

Dysfunction of the β - and α -Adrenergic Systems in a Model of Congestive Heart Failure: The Pacing-Overdrive Dog, 332

Species Differences in Myocardial β -Adrenergic Receptor Regulation in Response to Hyperthyroidism, 1234

 β_2 -Adrenoreceptors

In Vivo Demonstration of Cardiac β_2 -Adrenoreceptor Sensitization by β_1 -Antagonist Treatment, 959

 β -Blockers

In Vivo Demonstration of Cardiac β_2 -Adrenoreceptor Sensitization by β_1 -Antagonist Treatment, 959

 β -Receptors

Influence of Topically Applied Adrenergic Agents on Cochlear Blood Flow, 509

 β -Subunit mRNA

Disproportionate α - and β -mRNA Sodium Pump Subunit Content in Canine Vascular Smooth Muscle, 39

Baroreceptor

Low-Pressure-Sensitive Baroreceptor Fibers Recorded From Rabbit Carotid Sinus Nerves, 1608

Baroreceptor reflex

Effects of Epinephrine on Firing Characteristics of Two Functionally Different Types of Carotid Baroreceptors, 1097

Baroreflex

Central Command Increases Sympathetic Nerve Activity During Spontaneous Locomotion in Cats, 66

Baroreflex sensitivity

Single Cardiac Vagal Fiber Activity, Acute Myocardial Ischemia, and Risk for Sudden Death, 1389

Basement membrane attachment

Alterations in Myocyte Shape and Basement Membrane Attachment With Tachycardia-Induced Heart Failure, 590

Basilar artery

Flow-Mediated Dilatation of the Basilar Artery In Vivo, 697

BCECF

Effects of Ischemia and Hypercarbic Acidosis on Myocyte Calcium Transients, Contraction, and pH_i in Perfused Rabbit Hearts, 1525

Blood flow

Flow-Mediated Dilatation of the Basilar Artery In Vivo, 697

Increased Blood Flow Inhibits Neointimal Hyperplasia in Endothelialized Vascular Grafts, 1557

Blood pressure

Influence of Topically Applied Adrenergic Agents on Cochlear Blood Flow, 509

Blood vessel

Arterial Wall and Smooth Muscle Cell Development in Young Wistar Rats and the Effects of Surgical Denervation, 438

Blood vessel prosthesis

Increased Blood Flow Inhibits Neointimal Hyperplasia in Endothelialized Vascular Grafts, 1557

Brain natriuretic peptide

Natriuretic Peptides as Cardiac Hormones in Normotensive and Spontaneously Hypertensive Rats: The Ventricle Is a Major Site of Synthesis and Secretion of Brain Natriuretic Peptide, 491

2,3-Butanedione monoxime

Contractile Deactivation and Uncoupling of Crossbridges: Effects of 2,3-Butanedione Monoxime on Mammalian Myocardium, 1280

C**C protein**

Morphological, Biomedical, and Electrophysiological Characterization of a Clonal Cell (H9c2) Line from Rat Heart, 1476

Caffeine

Calcium Homeostasis in Rabbit Ventricular Myocytes: Disruption by Hypochlorous Acid and Restoration by Dithiothreitol, 1132

Growth-Dependent Alterations of Intracellular Ca²⁺-Handling Mechanisms of Vascular Smooth Muscle Cells: PDGF Negatively

Regulates Functional Expression of Voltage-Dependent, IP₃-Mediated, and Ca²⁺-Induced Ca²⁺ Release Channels, 1327

Calcium

A Cellular Mechanism for Impaired Posthypoxic Relaxation in Isolated Cardiac Myocytes: Altered Myofilament Relaxation Kinetics at Reoxygenation, 196

Altered Calcium Handling in Left Ventricular Pressure-Overload Hypertrophy as Detected With Aequorin in the Isolated, Perfused Ferret Heart, 1538

Ca²⁺ Dependence of α -Adrenergic Effects on the Contractile Properties and Ca²⁺ Homeostasis of Cardiac Myocytes, 540

Concentration-Dependent Effects of Protein Kinase C-Activating and -Nonactivating Phorbol Esters on Myocardial Contractility, Coronary Resistance, Energy Metabolism, Prostaglandin Synthesis, and Ultrastructure in Isolated Rat Hearts: Effects of Amiloride, 1114

Contractile Deactivation and Uncoupling of Crossbridges: Effects of 2,3-Butanedione Monoxime on Mammalian Myocardium, 1280

Force-pCa Relation and Troponin T Isoforms of Rabbit Myocardium, 1470

Identification and Functional Significance of Troponin I Isoforms in Neonatal Rat Heart Myofibrils, 1244

Imaging of Protein Kinase C Distribution and Translocation in Living Vascular Smooth Muscle Cells, 1626

Mechanism of Endothelin-1-Induced Pulmonary Vasoconstriction, 157

Nicardipine Prevents Calcium Loading and "Oxygen Paradox" in Anoxic Single Rat Myocytes by a Mechanism Independent of Calcium Channel Blockade, 1500

Calcium antagonist treatment

Calcium Current Depression in Isolated Human Atrial Myocytes After Cessation of Chronic Treatment With Calcium Antagonists, 292

Calcium channels

Control of the Na-Ca Exchanger in Isolated Heart Cells: I. Induction of Na-Na Exchange in Sodium-Loaded Cells by Intracellular Calcium, 1506

Dihydropyridine Receptors Are Primarily Functional L-Type Calcium Channels in Rabbit Ventricular Myocytes, 1139

Effect of Reduced Blood Flow on α_1 - and α_2 -Adrenoreceptor Constriction of Rat Skeletal Muscle Microvessels, 165

Excess Membrane Cholesterol Alters Calcium Movements, Cytosolic Calcium Levels, and Membrane Fluidity in Arterial Smooth Muscle Cells, 216

Growth-Dependent Alterations of Intracellular Ca²⁺-Handling Mechanisms of Vascular Smooth Muscle Cells: PDGF Negatively Regulates Functional Expression of Voltage-Dependent, IP₃-Mediated, and Ca²⁺-Induced Ca²⁺ Release Channels, 1327

Calcium current

Calcium Current Depression in Isolated Human Atrial Myocytes After Cessation of Chronic Treatment With Calcium Antagonists, 292

Effects of Neuropeptide Y on Cell Length and Membrane Currents in Isolated Guinea Pig Ventricular Myocytes, 1106

Morphological, Biochemical, and Electrophysiological Characterization of a Clonal Cell (H9c2) Line From Rat Heart, 1476

Calcium ions

Subpopulations of Rat Vascular Smooth Muscle Cells as Discriminated by Calcium Release Mechanisms From Internal Stores, 551

Calcium sensitivity

EMD 53998 Sensitizes the Contractile Proteins to Calcium in Intact Ferret Ventricular Muscle, 927

Calcium transients

Compartmentation of cAMP in Adult Canine Ventricular Myocytes: Relation to Single-Cell Free Ca²⁺ Transients, 1369

Effects of Ischemia and Hypercarbic Acidosis on Myocyte Calcium Transients, Contraction, and pH_i in Perfused Rabbit Hearts, 1525

Calsequestrin

Effect of Thyroid Hormone on the Expression of mRNA Encoding Sarcoplasmic Reticulum Proteins, 266

Expression of Sarcoplasmic Reticulum Ca^{2+} -ATPase and Calsequestrin Genes in Rat Heart During Ontogenic Development and Aging, 1380

Frog Cardiac Calsequestrin: Identification, Characterization, and Subcellular Distribution in Two Structurally Distinct Regions of Peripheral Sarcoplasmic Reticulum in Frog Ventricular Myocardium, 344

cAMP

Compartmentation of cAMP in Adult Canine Ventricular Myocytes: Relation to Single-Cell Free Ca^{2+} Transients, 1369

Canine coronary thrombosis

Differential Effects of Thromboxane A_2 Synthase Inhibition, Singly or Combined With Thromboxane A_2 /Prostaglandin Endoperoxide Receptor Antagonism, on Occlusive Thrombosis Elicited by Endothelial Cell Injury or by Deep Vascular Damage in Canine Coronary Arteries, 313

Capillaries

Remodeling of Coronary Vessels During Aging in Purebred Beagles, 1068

Captopril

Cardiac Myocyte Necrosis Induced by Angiotensin II, 1185

Cardiac action potential

ATP-Regulated K^+ Channels Protect the Myocardium Against Ischemia/Reperfusion Damage, 571

Cardiac cells

Angiotensin-Induced Desensitization of the Phosphoinositide Pathway in Cardiac Cells Occurs at the Level of the Receptor, 800

Cardiac contractility

Characteristics of Binding of Endothelin-1 and Endothelin-3 to Rat Hearts: Developmental Changes in Mechanical Responses and Receptor Subtypes, 918

Cardiac extracellular matrix

Collagen Expression in Mechanically Stimulated Cardiac Fibroblasts, 116

Cardiac fibroblasts

Differential Effects of Transforming Growth Factor- β_1 and Phorbol Myristate Acetate on Cardiac Fibroblasts: Regulation of Fibrillar Collagen mRNAs and Expression of Early Transcription Factors, 483

Cardiac function

Diastolic Anisotropic Properties of the Left Ventricle in the Conscious Dog, 765

Cardiac growth

Isovolumic Loading Prevents Atrophy of the Heterotopically Transplanted Rat Heart, 1421

Cardiac hormone

Natriuretic Peptides as Cardiac Hormones in Normotensive and Spontaneously Hypertensive Rats: The Ventricle Is a Major Site of Synthesis and Secretion of Brain Natriuretic Peptide, 491

Cardiac hypertrophy

Effect of Thyroid Hormone on the Expression of mRNA Encoding Sarcoplasmic Reticulum Proteins, 266

Regional Changes in Hemodynamics and Cardiac Myocyte Size in Rats With Aorticaval Fistulas: 1. Developing and Established Hypertrophy, 52

Regional Changes in Hemodynamics and Cardiac Myocyte Size in Rats With Aorticaval Fistulas: 2. Long-term Effects, 59

Cardiac inotropism

Ca^{2+} Dependence of α -Adrenergic Effects on the Contractile Properties and Ca^{2+} Homeostasis of Cardiac Myocytes, 540

Cardiac mechanics

Cardiac Cycle Length Modulates Cardiovascular Regulation That Is Dependent on Previous Beat Contraction History, 2

Left Ventricular Function Depends on Previous Beat Ejection but Not Previous Beat Pressure Load, 1051

Cardiac muscle

EMD 53998 Sensitizes the Contractile Proteins to Calcium in Intact Ferret Ventricular Muscle, 927

Cardiac muscle cell growth

Proliferating Cell Nuclear Antigen in Developing and Adult Rat Cardiac Muscle Cells, 1353

Cardiac muscle model

Directional Characteristics of Action Potential Propagation in Cardiac Muscle: A Model Study, 378

Cardiac myocytes

Ca^{2+} Dependence of α -Adrenergic Effects on the Contractile Properties and Ca^{2+} Homeostasis of Cardiac Myocytes, 540

Compartmentation of cAMP in Adult Canine Ventricular Myocytes: Relation to Single-Cell Free Ca^{2+} Transients, 1369

Dihydropyridine Receptors Are Primarily Functional L-Type Calcium Channels in Rabbit Ventricular Myocytes, 1139

Essential Role of Nucleotide Diphosphates in Nicorandil-Mediated Activation of Cardiac ATP-Sensitive K^+ Channel: A Comparison With Pinacidil and Lemakalim, 1152

Evidence for Developmental Changes in Sodium Channel Inactivation Gating and Sodium Channel Block by Phenytoin in Rat Cardiac Myocytes, 644

Influence of Electrical Axis of Stimulation on Excitation of Cardiac Muscle Cells, 722

Cardiac myosin

Characteristics of Giant Cells and Factors Related to the Formation of Giant Cells in Myocarditis, 1042

Cardiac pathophysiology

Regional Changes in Hemodynamics and Cardiac Myocyte Size in Rats With Aorticaval Fistulas: 1. Developing and Established Hypertrophy, 52

Regional Changes in Hemodynamics and Cardiac Myocyte Size in Rats With Aorticaval Fistulas: 2. Long-term Effects, 59

Cardiac reflexes

Low-Pressure-Sensitive Baroreceptor Fibers Recorded From Rabbit Carotid Sinus Nerves, 1608

Cardiocytes

Morphological, Biochemical, and Electrophysiological Characterization of a Clonal Cell (H9c2) Line From Rat Heart, 1476

Cardiomyopathy

Relation Between Ventricular and Myocyte Remodeling With the Development and Regression of Supraventricular Tachycardia-Induced Cardiomyopathy, 1058

Cardioprotection

Nucleotide Precursors Modify the Effects of Isoproterenol: Studies on Heart Function and Cardiac Adenine Nucleotide Content in Intact Rats, 1575

Carotid occlusion

Flow-Mediated Dilatation of the Basilar Artery In Vivo, 697

Cascade bioassay

Effects of Endothelin-1 on Endothelial Cells in the Porcine Coronary Artery, 1361

Casein occluder

Reactivity of Canine Isolated Epicardial Collateral Coronary Arteries: Relation to Vessel Structure, 1340

 Ca^{2+}

Diminished Tolerance of Prehypertrophic, Cardiomyopathic Syrian Hamster Hearts to Ca^{2+} Stresses, 123

 Ca^{2+} -ATPase

Expression of Sarcoplasmic Reticulum Ca^{2+} -ATPase and Calsequestrin Genes in Rat Heart During Ontogenic Development and Aging, 1380

 Ca^{2+} channel agonist

Diminished Tolerance of Prehypertrophic, Cardiomyopathic Syrian Hamster Hearts to Ca^{2+} Stresses, 123

 Ca^{2+} current

Calcium Homeostasis in Rabbit Ventricular Myocytes: Disruption by Hypochlorous Acid and Restoration by Dithiothreitol, 1132

 Ca^{2+} responsiveness of myofilament

Endothelin 1 Enhances Myofilament Ca^{2+} Responsiveness in Aequorin-Loaded Ferret Myocardium, 582

 Ca^{2+} transient

Endothelin 1 Enhances Myofilament Ca^{2+} Responsiveness in Aequorin-Loaded Ferret Myocardium, 582

Catalase

Postischemic Myocardial "Stunning": Identification of Major Differences Between the Open-Chest and the Conscious Dog and Evaluation of the Oxygen Radical Hypothesis in the Conscious Dog, 731

Catecholamine release

Catecholamine Release From Bovine Adrenal Chromaffin Cells During Anoxia or Metabolic Inhibition, 466

Catecholamines

Combined Effect of Neonatal Sympathectomy and Adrenal Demedullation on Blood Pressure and Vascular Changes in Spontaneously Hypertensive Rats, 714

Myocardial Contractile Actions of Endothelin-1 in Rat and Rabbit Papillary Muscles: Role of Endocardial Endothelium, 301

cDNA cloning

Human Nonmuscle Myosin Heavy Chains Are Encoded by Two Genes Located on Different Chromosomes, 530

Cell culture

L-Type Calcium Channels, Potassium Channels, and Novel Nonspecific Cation Channels in a Clonal Muscle Cell Line Derived From Embryonic Rat Ventricle, 1487

Cell division

Morphological Characterization of Cardiomyocytes Isolated From a Transplantable Cardiac Tumor Derived From Transgenic Mouse Atria (AT-1 Cells), 1591

Cell growth

Growth-Dependent Alterations of Intracellular Ca^{2+} -Handling Mechanisms of Vascular Smooth Muscle Cells: PDGF Negatively Regulates Functional Expression of Voltage-Dependent, IP_3 -Mediated, and Ca^{2+} -Induced Ca^{2+} Release Channels, 1327

Cell proliferation

Proliferating Cell Nuclear Antigen in Developing and Adult Rat Cardiac Muscle Cells, 1353

Cell-cell communication

Platelets Stimulate Expression of Endothelin mRNA and Endothelin Biosynthesis in Cultured Endothelial Cells, 832

Central command

Stimulation of Skin Sympathetic Nerve Discharge by Central Command: Differential Control of Sympathetic Outflow to Skin and Skeletal Muscle During Static Exercise, 228

Cerebral oxygen consumption

Effects of MK-801 on Cerebral Regional Oxygen Consumption in Focal Cerebral Ischemia in Rats, 414

cGMP

cGMP Inhibits the Activity of Single Calcium Channels in Embryonic Chick Heart Cells, 325

Inhibition of Coronary Artery Superoxide Dismutase Attenuates Endothelium-Dependent and -Independent Nitrovasodilator Relaxation, 601

Chagas' disease

Myocardial β -Adrenergic Adenylate Cyclase Complex in a Canine Model of Chagasic Cardiomyopathy, 185

Chemoreceptor

Low-Pressure-Sensitive Baroreceptor Fibers Recorded From Rabbit Carotid Sinus Nerves, 1608

Chemotactic peptide

Neutrophil-Mediated Vasoconstriction and Endothelial Dysfunction in Low-Flow Perfusion-Reperfusion Cat Coronary Artery, 95

Chick embryonic heart cells

cGMP Inhibits the Activity of Single Calcium Channels in Embryonic Chick Heart Cells, 325

Cholinergic vasoconstriction

Acetylcholine-Induced Coronary Vasoconstriction and Vasodilation in Tranquilized Baboons, 706

Chromaffin cells

Catecholamine Release From Bovine Adrenal Chromaffin Cells During Anoxia or Metabolic Inhibition, 466

Circulation

Low-Pressure-Sensitive Baroreceptor Fibers Recorded From Rabbit Carotid Sinus Nerves, 1608

Cold stress

The Influence of Cold Stress on the Myosin Heavy Chain Expression of Cardiac and Smooth Muscle in Normotensive and Spontaneously Hypertensive Female Rats, 1640

Collagen

Collagen Expression in Mechanically Stimulated Cardiac Fibroblasts, 116

Differential Effects of Transforming Growth Factor- β_1 and Phorbol Myristate Acetate on Cardiac Fibroblasts: Regulation of Fibrillar Collagen mRNAs and Expression of Early Transcription Factors, 483

Rapid Accumulation of Elastin and Collagen in the Aortas of Sheep in the Immediate Perinatal Period, 1165

Collagen formation

Stimulation of Fibroblast Collagen and Total Protein Formation by an Endothelial Cell-Derived Factor, 134

Collateral coronary arteries

Reactivity of Canine Isolated Epicardial Collateral Coronary Arteries: Relation to Vessel Structure, 1340

Compartmentation

Compartmentation of cAMP in Adult Canine Ventricular Myocytes: Relation to Single-Cell Free Ca^{2+} Transients, 1369

Congenital heart disease

Expression of Ventricular Myosin Subunits in the Atria of Children With Congenital Heart Malformations, 1601

Troponin I Isoform Expression in Human Heart, 1409

Congestive heart failure

Dysfunction of the β - and α -Adrenergic Systems in a Model of Congestive Heart Failure: The Pacing-Overdrive Dog, 332

Connective tissue

Remodeling of Coronary Vessels During Aging in Purebred Beagles, 1068

Contractile proteins

Troponin I Isoform Expression in Human Heart, 1409

Troponin T Isoform Expression in Humans: A Comparison Among Normal and Failing Adult Heart, Fetal Heart, and Adult and Fetal Skeletal Muscle, 1226

Contractility

Concentration-Dependent Effects of Protein Kinase C-Activating and -Nonactivating Phorbol Esters on Myocardial Contractility, Coronary Resistance, Energy Metabolism, Prostaglandin Synthesis, and Ultrastructure in Isolated Rat Hearts: Effects of Amiloride, 1114

Dysfunction of the β - and α -Adrenergic Systems in a Model of Congestive Heart Failure: The Pacing-Overdrive Dog, 332

Myocardial Contractile Actions of Endothelin-1 in Rat and Rabbit Papillary Muscles: Role of Endocardial Endothelium, 301

Contraction

Effects of Neuropeptide Y on Cell Length and Membrane Currents in Isolated Guinea Pig Ventricular Myocytes, 1106

Imaging of Protein Kinase C Distribution and Translocation in Living Vascular Smooth Muscle Cells, 1626

Morphometric Evaluation of the Contractile Apparatus in Primary Cultures of Rabbit Cardiac Myocytes, 86

Contraction and relaxation

Endothelin 1 Enhances Myofilament Ca^{2+} Responsiveness in Aequorin-Loaded Ferret Myocardium, 582

Copper

Copper Loading of Hearts Increases Postischemic Reperfusion Injury, 881

Coronary arterioles

Microvascular Pressures and Resistances in the Left Ventricular Subepicardium and Subendocardium, 561

Role of ATP-Sensitive Potassium Channels in Coronary Microvascular Autoregulatory Responses, 1146

Coronary artery relaxation

Inhibition of Coronary Artery Superoxide Dismutase Attenuates Endothelium-Dependent and -Independent Nitrovasodilator Relaxation, 601

Coronary artery remodeling

Impaired Diastolic Function and Coronary Reserve in Genetic Hypertension: Role of Interstitial Fibrosis and Medial Thickening of Intramyocardial Coronary Arteries, 107

Coronary blood flow

Acetylcholine-Induced Coronary Vasoconstriction and Vasodilation in Tranquilized Baboons, 706

Blockade of the ATP-Sensitive Potassium Channel Modulates Reactive Hyperemia in the Canine Coronary Circulation, 618

Microvascular Pressures and Resistances in the Left Ventricular Subepicardium and Subendocardium, 561

Coronary effluent

Distribution of Carbon Flux Within Fatty Acid Utilization During Myocardial Ischemia and Reperfusion, 779

Coronary microcirculation

Microvascular Pressures and Resistances in the Left Ventricular Subepicardium and Subendocardium, 561

Remodeling of Coronary Vessels During Aging in Purebred Beagles, 1068

Coronary occlusion

Vasoconstriction of Canine Coronary Collateral Vessels With Vasopressin Limits Blood Flow to Collateral-Dependent Myocardium During Exercise, 657

Coronary reperfusion

Postischemic Myocardial "Stunning": Identification of Major Differences Between the Open-Chest and the Conscious Dog and Evaluation of the Oxygen Radical Hypothesis in the Conscious Dog, 731

Coronary reserve

Impaired Diastolic Function and Coronary Reserve in Genetic Hypertension: Role of Interstitial Fibrosis and Medial Thickening of Intramyocardial Coronary Arteries, 107

Coronary resistance

Concentration-Dependent Effects of Protein Kinase C-Activating and -Nonactivating Phorbol Esters on Myocardial Contractility, Coronary Resistance, Energy Metabolism, Prostaglandin Synthesis, and Ultrastructure in Isolated Rat Hearts: Effects of Amiloride, 1114

Microvascular Pressures and Resistances in the Left Ventricular Subepicardium and Subendocardium, 561

Vasoconstriction of Canine Coronary Collateral Vessels With Vasopressin Limits Blood Flow to Collateral-Dependent Myocardium During Exercise, 657

Couple

Resonance: The Missing Phenomenon in Hemodynamics, 246

Creatine kinase isoenzymes

Functional Development of the Creatine Kinase System in Perinatal Rabbit Heart, 665

Cromakalim

Specific Block of the Anti-Ischemic Actions of Cromakalim by Sodium 5-Hydroxydecanoate, 949

Crossbridge kinetics

Contractile Deactivation and Uncoupling of Crossbridges: Effects of 2,3-Butanedione Monoxime on Mammalian Myocardium, 1280

Cultured vascular myocytes

Mechanism of the Enhanced Epidermal Growth Factor-Induced Growth Response of Genetically Hypertensive Vascular Myocytes, 757

Cyclooxygenase inhibition

Mechanism of Endothelin-1-Induced Pulmonary Vasoconstriction, 157

Cytosolic free $[Ca^{2+}]$ levels

Vasopressin Increases Cytosolic Free $[Ca^{2+}]$ in the Neonatal Rat Cardiomyocyte: Evidence for V_1 Subtype Receptors, 239

Cytotoxic T lymphocytes

Signal Requirements for the Generation of CD4⁺ and CD8⁺ T-Cell Responses to Human Allogeneic Microvascular Endothelium, 1269

D**Deep vascular damage**

Differential Effects of Thromboxane A_2 Synthase Inhibition, Singly or Combined With Thromboxane A_2 /Prostaglandin Endoperoxide Receptor Antagonism, on Occlusive Thrombosis Elicited by Endothelial Cell Injury or by Deep Vascular Damage in Canine Coronary Arteries, 313

Defibrillation

Influence of Electrical Axis of Stimulation on Excitation of Cardiac Muscle Cells, 722

Optical Recordings in the Rabbit Heart Show That Defibrillation Strength Shocks Prolong the Duration of Depolarization and the Refractory Period, 842

Defibrillation efficacy

Defibrillation Efficacy: Comparison of Defibrillation Threshold Versus Dose-Response Curve Determination, 45

Defibrillation threshold

Defibrillation Efficacy: Comparison of Defibrillation Threshold Versus Dose-Response Curve Determination, 45

Delayed rectifier

Suppression of Time-Dependent Outward Current in Guinea Pig Ventricular Myocytes: Actions of Quinidine and Amiodarone, 519

Denervation

Arterial Wall and Smooth Muscle Cell Development in Young Wistar Rats and the Effects of Surgical Denervation, 438

Depolarization

Growth-Dependent Alterations of Intracellular Ca^{2+} -Handling Mechanisms of Vascular Smooth Muscle Cells: PDGF Negatively Regulates Functional Expression of Voltage-Dependent, IP_3 -Mediated, and Ca^{2+} -Induced Ca^{2+} Release Channels, 1327

Development

Arterial Wall and Smooth Muscle Cell Development in Young Wistar Rats and the Effects of Surgical Denervation, 438

Characteristics of Binding of Endothelin-1 and Endothelin-3 to Rat Hearts: Developmental Changes in Mechanical Responses and Receptor Subtypes, 918

Identification and Functional Significance of Troponin I Isoforms in Neonatal Rat Heart Myofibrils, 1244

Developmental pharmacology

Evidence for Developmental Changes in Sodium Channel Inactivation Gating and Sodium Channel Block by Phenytoin in Rat Cardiac Myocytes, 644

Diacetyl monoxime

Contractile Deactivation and Uncoupling of Crossbridges: Effects of 2,3-Butanedione Monoxime on Mammalian Myocardium, 1280

Diastolic dysfunction

Altered Calcium Handling in Left Ventricular Pressure-Overload Hypertrophy as Detected With Aequorin in the Isolated, Perfused Ferret Heart, 1538

Diastolic properties

Diastolic Anisotropic Properties of the Left Ventricle in the Conscious Dog, 765

Differentiation

Growth-Dependent Alterations of Intracellular Ca^{2+} -Handling Mechanisms of Vascular Smooth Muscle Cells: PDGF Negatively Regulates Functional Expression of Voltage-Dependent, IP_3 -Mediated, and Ca^{2+} -Induced Ca^{2+} Release Channels, 1327

Digital imaging microscopy

Imaging of Protein Kinase C Distribution and Translocation in Living Vascular Smooth Muscle Cells, 1626

Dihydropyridine

Nicardipine Prevents Calcium Loading and "Oxygen Paradox" in Anoxic Single Rat Myocytes by a Mechanism Independent of Calcium Channel Blockade, 1500

Dihydropyridine receptors

Dihydropyridine Receptors Are Primarily Functional L-Type Calcium Channels in Rabbit Ventricular Myocytes, 1139

Dihydropyridine-binding

Morphological, Biochemical, and Electrophysiological Characterization of a Clonal Cell (H9c2) Line From Rat Heart, 1476

Diphenylhydantoin

Blockade of Cardiac Sodium Channels by Amitriptyline and Diphenylhydantoin: Evidence for Two Use-Dependent Binding Sites, 677

Directionally dependent effects of anisotropic tissue

Directional Characteristics of Action Potential Propagation in Cardiac Muscle: A Model Study, 378

Distensibility

Structural and Functional Origins of Suppressed Acetylcholine Vasodilation in Diabetic Rat Intestinal Arterioles, 1259

Dithiothreitol

Calcium Homeostasis in Rabbit Ventricular Myocytes: Disruption by Hypochlorous Acid and Restoration by Dithiothreitol, 1132

Dizocilpine maleate

Effects of MK-801 on Cerebral Regional Oxygen Consumption in Focal Cerebral Ischemia in Rats, 414

DNA

Rapid Accumulation of Elastin and Collagen in the Aortas of Sheep in the Immediate Perinatal Period, 1165

Dogs

Cardiac Cycle Length Modulates Cardiovascular Regulation That Is Dependent on Previous Beat Contraction History, 2
Diastolic Anisotropic Properties of the Left Ventricle in the Conscious Dog, 765

Myocardial β -Adrenergic Adenylate Cyclase Complex in a Canine Model of Chagasic Cardiomyopathy, 185

Dose-response relation

Defibrillation Efficacy: Comparison of Defibrillation Threshold Versus Dose-Response Curve Determination, 45

Downregulation

Calcium Current Depression in Isolated Human Atrial Myocytes After Cessation of Chronic Treatment With Calcium Antagonists, 292

E**Elastin**

Rapid Accumulation of Elastin and Collagen in the Aortas of Sheep in the Immediate Perinatal Period, 1165

Electric shock

Influence of Electrical Axis of Stimulation on Excitation of Cardiac Muscle Cells, 722

Electrical stimulation

Influence of Electrical Axis of Stimulation on Excitation of Cardiac Muscle Cells, 722

Electron microscopy

Morphometric Evaluation of the Contractile Apparatus in Primary Cultures of Rabbit Cardiac Myocytes, 86

Electrophysiology

Determination of Local Myocardial Electrical Activation for Activation Sequence Mapping: A Statistical Approach, 898

Heterogeneity Within the Ventricular Wall: Electrophysiology and Pharmacology of Epicardial, Endocardial, and M Cells, 1427

Morphology of Electrophysiologically Identified Junctions Between Purkinje Fibers and Ventricular Muscle in Rabbit and Pig Hearts, 429

Sodium Channel Block Produces Opposite Electrophysiological Effects in Canine Ventricular Epicardium and Endocardium, 277

Electrotonic interactions

Experimental Model of Effects on Normal Tissue of Injury Current From Ischemic Region, 965

EMD 53998

EMD 53998 Sensitizes the Contractile Proteins to Calcium in Intact Ferret Ventricular Muscle, 927

Endocardium

Heterogeneity Within the Ventricular Wall: Electrophysiology and Pharmacology of Epicardial, Endocardial, and M Cells, 1427

Sodium Channel Block Produces Opposite Electrophysiological Effects in Canine Ventricular Epicardium and Endocardium, 277

Endothelial cell injury

Differential Effects of Thromboxane A_2 Synthase Inhibition, Singly or Combined With Thromboxane A_2 /Prostaglandin Endoperoxide Receptor Antagonism, on Occlusive Thrombosis Elicited by Endothelial Cell Injury or by Deep Vascular Damage in Canine Coronary Arteries, 313

Endothelial cell membrane

Fatty Acid Uptake in Normal Human Myocardium, 857

Endothelial cells

Stimulation of Fibroblast Collagen and Total Protein Formation by an Endothelial Cell-Derived Factor, 134

Endothelin

Contribution of Endogenous Endothelin to the Extension of Myocardial Infarct Size in Rats, 370

Endothelin Activation of an Inwardly Rectifying K^+ Current in Atrial Cells, 250

Endothelin Induces a Nonselective Cation Current in Vascular Smooth Muscle Cells, 447

Mechanism of Endothelin-1-Induced Pulmonary Vasoconstriction, 157

Myocardial Contractile Actions of Endothelin-1 in Rat and Rabbit Papillary Muscles: Role of Endocardial Endothelium, 301

Reactivity of Canine Isolated Epicardial Collateral Coronary Arteries: Relation to Vessel Structure, 1340

Endothelin-1

Effects of Endothelin-1 on Endothelial Cells in the Porcine Coronary Artery, 1361

Endothelin 1 Enhances Myofilament Ca^{2+} Responsiveness in Aequorin-Loaded Ferret Myocardium, 582

Endothelin-1 Induces Hypertrophy With Enhanced Expression of Muscle-Specific Genes in Cultured Neonatal Rat Cardiomyocytes, 209

Endothelin-3

Characteristics of Binding of Endothelin-1 and Endothelin-3 to Rat Hearts: Developmental Changes in Mechanical Responses and Receptor Subtypes, 918

Endothelin receptor

Characteristics of Binding of Endothelin-1 and Endothelin-3 to Rat Hearts: Developmental Changes in Mechanical Responses and Receptor Subtypes, 918

Endothelium

Effects of Purines and Pyrimidines on the Rat Mesenteric Arterial Bed, 1583

Endothelial, Not Hemodynamic, Differences Are Responsible for Preferential Leukocyte Rolling in Rat Mesenteric Venules, 1034

Platelets Stimulate Expression of Endothelin mRNA and Endothelin Biosynthesis in Cultured Endothelial Cells, 832

Role of Leukocytes in Coronary Vascular Endothelial Injury Due to Ischemia and Reperfusion, 1566

Endothelium-dependent responses

Preservation of Endothelial Cells in Excised Rat Carotid Arteries: Effects of Transmural Pressure and Segment Length, 997

Endothelium-dependent vasoconstriction

Arachidonic Acid Elicits Endothelium-Dependent Release From the Rabbit Aorta of a Constrictor Prostanoid Resembling Prostaglandin Endoperoxides, 396

Endothelium-derived contracting factors

Platelets Stimulate Expression of Endothelin mRNA and Endothelin Biosynthesis in Cultured Endothelial Cells, 832

Endothelium-derived mediators

Inhibition of Coronary Artery Superoxide Dismutase Attenuates Endothelium-Dependent and -Independent Nitrovasodilator Relaxation, 601

Endothelium-derived relaxing factor

Chronic Treatment With Polyethylene-Glycolated Superoxide Dismutase Partially Restores Endothelium-Dependent Vascular Relaxations in Cholesterol-Fed Rabbits, 1293

Diminished Endothelium-Derived Relaxing Factor Activity in an Experimental Model of Chronic Heart Failure, 1088

Effects of Endothelin-1 on Endothelial Cells in the Porcine Coronary Artery, 1361

Flow-Mediated Dilatation of the Basilar Artery In Vivo, 697

Neutrophil-Mediated Vasoconstriction and Endothelial Dysfunction in Low-Flow Perfusion-Reperfused Cat Coronary Artery, 95

Reactivity of Canine Isolated Epicardial Collateral Coronary Arteries: Relation to Vessel Structure, 1340

Structural and Functional Origins of Suppressed Acetylcholine Vasodilation in Diabetic Rat Intestinal Arterioles, 1259

Endotoxic shock

- Polymorphonuclear Neutrophil Contribution to Induced Tolerance to Bacterial Lipopolysaccharide, 1196
- Priming by Platelet-Activating Factor of Endotoxin-Induced Lung Injury and Cardiovascular Shock, 12

Energy metabolism

- Concentration-Dependent Effects of Protein Kinase C-Activating and -Nonactivating Phorbol Esters on Myocardial Contractility, Coronary Resistance, Energy Metabolism, Prostaglandin Synthesis, and Ultrastructure in Isolated Rat Hearts: Effects of Amiloride, 1114

Epicardium

- Heterogeneity Within the Ventricular Wall: Electrophysiology and Pharmacology of Epicardial, Endocardial, and M Cells, 1427
- Sodium Channel Block Produces Opposite Electrophysiological Effects in Canine Ventricular Epicardium and Endocardium, 277

Epidermal growth factor

- Mechanism of the Enhanced Epidermal Growth Factor-Induced Growth Response of Genetically Hypertensive Vascular Myocytes, 757

Epinephrine

- Evidence for Functional α_2 -Adrenoceptors on Vascular Sympathetic Nerve Endings in the Human Forearm, 887

Essential hypertension

- Intrarenal Hemodynamics in Patients With Essential Hypertension, 421

17 β -Estradiol

- Testosterone Increases Thromboxane A₂ Receptors in Cultured Rat Aortic Smooth Muscle Cells, 638

Excitability

- Dynamics of the Background Outward Current of Single Guinea Pig Ventricular Myocytes: Ionic Mechanisms of Hysteresis in Cardiac Cells, 1316
- Hysteresis in the Excitability of Isolated Guinea Pig Ventricular Myocytes, 1301

Excitation-contraction coupling

- Control of the Na-Ca Exchanger in Isolated Heart Cells: II. Beat-Dependent Activation in Normal Cells by Intracellular Calcium, 1514
- Dihydropyridine Receptors Are Primarily Functional L-Type Calcium Channels in Rabbit Ventricular Myocytes, 1139
- Increased Oxygen Cost of Contractility in Stunned Myocardium of Dog, 975

Excitatory amino acid neurotransmitter antagonist

- Effects of MK-801 on Cerebral Regional Oxygen Consumption in Focal Cerebral Ischemia in Rats, 414

Exercise reflex

- Central Command Increases Sympathetic Nerve Activity During Spontaneous Locomotion in Cats, 66

Exocytosis

- Catecholamine Release From Bovine Adrenal Chromaffin Cells During Anoxia or Metabolic Inhibition, 466

F

Fatty acids

- Distribution of Carbon Flux Within Fatty Acid Utilization During Myocardial Ischemia and Reperfusion, 779
- Fatty Acid Uptake in Normal Human Myocardium, 857

Fetus

- Troponin T Isoform Expression in Humans: A Comparison Among Normal and Failing Adult Heart, Fetal Heart, and Adult and Fetal Skeletal Muscle, 1226

Fibrillation

- Optical Recordings in the Rabbit Heart Show That Defibrillation Strength Shocks Prolong the Duration of Depolarization and the Refractory Period, 842

Fibroblast growth factor

- Vascular Response to Basic Fibroblast Growth Factor When Infused Onto the Normal Adventitia or Into the Injured Media of the Rat Carotid Artery, 360

Fibroblasts

- Stimulation of Fibroblast Collagen and Total Protein Formation by an Endothelial Cell-Derived Factor, 134

Fibrosis

- Impaired Diastolic Function and Coronary Reserve in Genetic Hypertension: Role of Interstitial Fibrosis and Medial Thickening of Intramyocardial Coronary Arteries, 107

Filtration coefficient

- Intrarenal Hemodynamics in Patients With Essential Hypertension, 421

Flecainide

- Sodium Channel Block Produces Opposite Electrophysiological Effects in Canine Ventricular Epicardium and Endocardium, 277

Fluorescence anisotropy

- Excess Membrane Cholesterol Alters Calcium Movements, Cytosolic Calcium Levels, and Membrane Fluidity in Arterial Smooth Muscle Cells, 216

Force-interval relation

- Force-Interval Relations of Twitches and Cold Contractures in Rat Cardiac Trabeculae: Effect of Ryanodine, 937

Free radicals

- Copper Loading of Hearts Increases Postischemic Reperfusion Injury, 881
- Singlet Oxygen Interaction With Ca²⁺-ATPase of Cardiac Sarcoplasmic Reticulum, 1003

Frog heart

- Frog Cardiac Calsequestrin: Identification, Characterization, and Subcellular Distribution in Two Structurally Distinct Regions of Peripheral Sarcoplasmic Reticulum in Frog Ventricular Myocardium, 344

Fura

- Intracellular Calcium Transients and Arrhythmia in Isolated Heart Cells, 810

Fura-2

- Calcium Homeostasis in Rabbit Ventricular Myocytes: Disruption by Hypochlorous Acid and Restoration by Dithiothreitol, 1132
- Excess Membrane Cholesterol Alters Calcium Movements, Cytosolic Calcium Levels, and Membrane Fluidity in Arterial Smooth Muscle Cells, 216
- Subpopulations of Rat Vascular Smooth Muscle Cells as Discriminated by Calcium Release Mechanisms From Internal Stores, 551

Fura-2 fluorescence

- Vasopressin Increases Cytosolic Free [Ca²⁺] in the Neonatal Rat Cardiomyocyte: Evidence for V₁ Subtype Receptors, 239

G

G proteins

- Endothelin Activation of an Inwardly Rectifying K⁺ Current in Atrial Cells, 250

Gadolinium

- Dose-Dependent Inhibition of Stretch-Induced Arrhythmias by Gadolinium in Isolated Canine Ventricles: Evidence for a Unique Mode of Antiarrhythmic Action, 820

Gene expression

- Differential Effects of Transforming Growth Factor- β_1 and Phorbol Myristate Acetate on Cardiac Fibroblasts: Regulation of Fibrillar Collagen mRNAs and Expression of Early Transcription Factors, 483
- Human Nonmuscle Myosin Heavy Chains Are Encoded by Two Genes Located on Different Chromosomes, 530
- Troponin I Isoform Expression in Human Heart, 1409

Gene localization

- Human Nonmuscle Myosin Heavy Chains Are Encoded by Two Genes Located on Different Chromosomes, 530

Genetic hypertension

- Impaired Diastolic Function and Coronary Reserve in Genetic Hypertension: Role of Interstitial Fibrosis and Medial Thickening of Intramyocardial Coronary Arteries, 107

Giant cell

- Characteristics of Giant Cells and Factors Related to the Formation of Giant Cells in Myocarditis, 1042

Glibenclamide

ATP-Regulated K^+ Channels Protect the Myocardium Against Ischemia/Reperfusion Damage, 571

Role of ATP-Sensitive Potassium Channels in Coronary Microvascular Autoregulatory Responses, 1146

Specific Block of the Anti-Ischemic Actions of Cromakalim by Sodium 5-Hydroxydecanoate, 949

Glomerular hypertension

Intrarenal Hemodynamics in Patients With Essential Hypertension, 421

Glucose utilization

Myocardial Glucose Utilization: Failure of Adenosine to Alter It and Inhibition by the Adenosine Analogue N^6 -(L-2-Phenylisopropyl)Adenosine, 791

Glycocalyx

Morphological, Biochemical, and Electrophysiological Characterization of a Clonal Cell (H9c2) Line From Rat Heart, 1476

Guanine nucleotide regulator protein

β -Adrenergic Receptor-G Protein-Adenylate Cyclase Complex in Experimental Canine Congestive Heart Failure Produced by Rapid Ventricular Pacing, 1546

Guinea pigs

Influence of Topically Applied Adrenergic Agents on Cochlear Blood Flow, 509

H**H9c2 cells**

L-Type Calcium Channels, Potassium Channels, and Novel Nonspecific Cation Channels in a Clonal Muscle Cell Line Derived From Embryonic Rat Ventricle, 1487

Morphological, Biochemical, and Electrophysiological Characterization of a Clonal Cell (H9c2) Line From Rat Heart, 1476

Heart

Concentration-Dependent Effects of Protein Kinase C-Activating and -Nonactivating Phorbol Esters on Myocardial Contractility, Coronary Resistance, Energy Metabolism, Prostaglandin Synthesis, and Ultrastructure in Isolated Rat Hearts: Effects of Amiloride, 1114

Copper Loading of Hearts Increases Postischemic Reperfusion Injury, 881

Effects of Neuropeptide Y on Cell Length and Membrane Currents in Isolated Guinea Pig Ventricular Myocytes, 1106

Force-pCa Relation and Troponin T Isoforms of Rabbit Myocardium, 1470

Morphology of Electrophysiologically Identified Junctions Between Purkinje Fibers and Ventricular Muscle in Rabbit and Pig Hearts, 429

Heart cells

Compartmentation of cAMP in Adult Canine Ventricular Myocytes: Relation to Single-Cell Free Ca^{2+} Transients, 1369

Heart development

β -Adrenergic Receptor-G Protein-Adenylate Cyclase Complex in Experimental Canine Congestive Heart Failure Produced by Rapid Ventricular Pacing, 1546

Proliferating Cell Nuclear Antigen in Developing and Adult Rat Cardiac Muscle Cells, 1353

Troponin T Isoform Expression in Humans: A Comparison Among Normal and Failing Adult Heart, Fetal Heart, and Adult and Fetal Skeletal Muscle, 1226

Heart failure

β -Adrenergic Receptor-G Protein-Adenylate Cyclase Complex in Experimental Canine Congestive Heart Failure Produced by Rapid Ventricular Pacing, 1546

Diminished Endothelium-Derived Relaxing Factor Activity in an Experimental Model of Chronic Heart Failure, 1088

Tissue-Specific Activation of Cardiac Angiotensin Converting Enzyme in Experimental Heart Failure, 475

Troponin T Isoform Expression in Humans: A Comparison Among Normal and Failing Adult Heart, Fetal Heart, and Adult and Fetal Skeletal Muscle, 1226

Heart function

Effect of Angiotensin Converting Enzyme Inhibition on Pressure-Induced Left Ventricular Hypertrophy in Rats, 609

Heart muscle

The Influence of Cold Stress on the Myosin Heavy Chain Expression of Cardiac and Smooth Muscle in Normotensive and Spontaneously Hypertensive Female Rats, 1640

Heart rate

Characteristics of Binding of Endothelin-1 and Endothelin-3 to Rat Hearts: Developmental Changes in Mechanical Responses and Receptor Subtypes, 918

Rapid Attenuation ("Fade") of the Chronotropic Response During Vagal Stimulation in the Canine Newborn: Evidence for a Prominent Neuropeptide Y Effect, 406

Heart rate variability

Single Cardiac Vagal Fiber Activity, Acute Myocardial Ischemia, and Risk for Sudden Death, 1389

Heart size

Isovolumic Loading Prevents Atrophy of the Heterotopically Transplanted Rat Heart, 1421

Hemodynamics

Cardiac Cycle Length Modulates Cardiovascular Regulation That Is Dependent on Previous Beat Contraction History, 2

Rapid Accumulation of Elastin and Collagen in the Aortas of Sheep in the Immediate Perinatal Period, 1165

Heterogeneity

Heterogeneity Within the Ventricular Wall: Electrophysiology and Pharmacology of Epicardial, Endocardial, and M Cells, 1427

Hibernation

Active Downregulation of Myocardial Energy Requirements During Prolonged Moderate Ischemia in Swine, 1458

Histidine

Singlet Oxygen Interaction With Ca^{2+} -ATPase of Cardiac Sarcoplasmic Reticulum, 1003

Histology

Morphology of Electrophysiologically Identified Junctions Between Purkinje Fibers and Ventricular Muscle in Rabbit and Pig Hearts, 429

Histones

Identification and Functional Significance of Troponin I Isoforms in Neonatal Rat Heart Myofibrils, 1244

Human atrial myocytes

Calcium Current Depression in Isolated Human Atrial Myocytes After Cessation of Chronic Treatment With Calcium Antagonists, 292

Human heart

In Vivo Demonstration of Cardiac β_2 -Adrenoreceptor Sensitization by β_1 -Antagonist Treatment, 959

Humans

Inhibitory Effects of Procainamide on Sympathetic Nerve Activity in Humans, 501

Hydroxyflutamide

Testosterone Increases Thromboxane A_2 Receptors in Cultured Rat Aortic Smooth Muscle Cells, 638

Hypercapnia

Effects of Hypoxia and Hypercapnia on the Force-Velocity Relation of Rabbit Myocardium, 1616

Hypercapnic acidosis

Role of Intrarenal Angiotensin II and α -Adrenoceptors in Renal Vasoconstriction With Acute Hypoxemia and Hypercapnic Acidosis in Conscious Dogs, 142

Hypertension

Combined Effect of Neonatal Sympathectomy and Adrenal Demedullation on Blood Pressure and Vascular Changes in Spontaneously Hypertensive Rats, 714

Natriuretic Peptides as Cardiac Hormones in Normotensive and Spontaneously Hypertensive Rats: The Ventricle Is a Major Site of Synthesis and Secretion of Brain Natriuretic Peptide, 491

Hyperthyroidism

Species Differences in Myocardial β -Adrenergic Receptor Regulation in Response to Hyperthyroidism, 1234

Hypertrophy

Altered Calcium Handling in Left Ventricular Pressure-Overload Hypertrophy as Detected With Aequorin in the Isolated, Perfused Ferret Heart, 1538

- Endothelin-1 Induces Hypertrophy With Enhanced Expression of Muscle-Specific Genes in Cultured Neonatal Rat Cardiomyocytes, 209
- Relation Between Ventricular and Myocyte Remodeling With the Development and Regression of Supraventricular Tachycardia-Induced Cardiomyopathy, 1058
- Hypochlorous acid**
Calcium Homeostasis in Rabbit Ventricular Myocytes: Disruption by Hypochlorous Acid and Restoration by Dithiothreitol, 1132
- Hypotension**
Inhibitory Effects of Procainamide on Sympathetic Nerve Activity in Humans, 501
- Hypoxemia**
Role of Intrarenal Angiotensin II and α -Adrenoceptors in Renal Vasoconstriction With Acute Hypoxemia and Hypercapnic Acidosis in Conscious Dogs, 142
- Hypoxia**
A Cellular Mechanism for Impaired Posthypoxic Relaxation in Isolated Cardiac Myocytes: Altered Myofilament Relaxation Kinetics at Reoxygenation, 196
Effects of Hypoxia and Hypercapnia on the Force-Velocity Relation of Rabbit Myocardium, 1616
EMD 53998 Sensitizes the Contractile Proteins to Calcium in Intact Ferret Ventricular Muscle, 927
Nicardipine Prevents Calcium Loading and "Oxygen Paradox" in Anoxic Single Rat Myocytes by a Mechanism Independent of Calcium Channel Blockade, 1500
Sulfonylureas, ATP-Sensitive K^+ Channels, and Cellular K^+ Loss During Hypoxia, Ischemia, and Metabolic Inhibition in Mammalian Ventricle, 623
- Hysteresis**
Dynamics of the Background Outward Current of Single Guinea Pig Ventricular Myocytes: Ionic Mechanisms of Hysteresis in Cardiac Cells, 1316
Hysteresis in the Excitability of Isolated Guinea Pig Ventricular Myocytes, 1301
- I**
- Image analysis**
Subpopulations of Rat Vascular Smooth Muscle Cells as Discriminated by Calcium Release Mechanisms From Internal Stores, 551
- Immunoblotting**
 β -Adrenergic Receptor-G Protein-Adenylate Cyclase Complex in Experimental Canine Congestive Heart Failure Produced by Rapid Ventricular Pacing, 1546
- Immunoelectron microscopy**
Frog Cardiac Calsequestrin: Identification, Characterization, and Subcellular Distribution in Two Structurally Distinct Regions of Peripheral Sarcoplasmic Reticulum in Frog Ventricular Myocardium, 344
- Immunofluorescence**
Frog Cardiac Calsequestrin: Identification, Characterization, and Subcellular Distribution in Two Structurally Distinct Regions of Peripheral Sarcoplasmic Reticulum in Frog Ventricular Myocardium, 344
- In vitro preparations**
Preservation of Endothelial Cells in Excised Rat Carotid Arteries: Effects of Transmural Pressure and Segment Length, 997
- Indo-1**
Effects of Ischemia and Hypercarbic Acidosis on Myocyte Calcium Transients, Contraction, and pH_i in Perfused Rabbit Hearts, 1525
- Inosine**
Nucleotide Precursors Modify the Effects of Isoproterenol: Studies on Heart Function and Cardiac Adenine Nucleotide Content in Intact Rats, 1575
- Inositol 1,4,5-trisphosphate**
Inositol Trisphosphate Promotes Na-Ca Exchange Current by Releasing Calcium From Sarcoplasmic Reticulum in Cardiac Myocytes, 1632
Phospholipid Metabolism in Cardiomyopathic Hamster Heart Cells, 1015
- Inositol phosphates**
Angiotensin-Induced Desensitization of the Phosphoinositide Pathway in Cardiac Cells Occurs at the Level of the Receptor, 800
- Inositol trisphosphate kinase**
Phospholipid Metabolism in Cardiomyopathic Hamster Heart Cells, 1015
- Inositol trisphosphate phosphatase**
Phospholipid Metabolism in Cardiomyopathic Hamster Heart Cells, 1015
- Inotropic agents**
EMD 53998 Sensitizes the Contractile Proteins to Calcium in Intact Ferret Ventricular Muscle, 927
- Insulin**
Mechanism of the Enhanced Epidermal Growth Factor-Induced Growth Response of Genetically Hypertensive Vascular Myocytes, 757
- Intercellular coupling**
Experimental Model of Effects on Normal Tissue of Injury Current From Ischemic Region, 965
- Intimal hyperplasia**
Increased Blood Flow Inhibits Neointimal Hyperplasia in Endothelialized Vascular Grafts, 1557
- Intracellular calcium**
Intracellular Calcium Transients and Arrhythmia in Isolated Heart Cells, 810
- Intracellular pH**
Effects of Ischemia and Hypercarbic Acidosis on Myocyte Calcium Transients, Contraction, and pH_i in Perfused Rabbit Hearts, 1525
- Intravital microscopy**
Role of ATP-Sensitive Potassium Channels in Coronary Microvascular Autoregulatory Responses, 1146
- Inward rectifying K^+ current**
Effects of Neuropeptide Y on Cell Length and Membrane Currents in Isolated Guinea Pig Ventricular Myocytes, 1106
- Ion channels**
L-Type Calcium Channels, Potassium Channels, and Novel Nonspecific Cation Channels in a Clonal Muscle Cell Line Derived From Embryonic Rat Ventricle, 1487
- Ischemia**
ATP-Regulated K^+ Channels Protect the Myocardium Against Ischemia/Reperfusion Damage, 571
Copper Loading of Hearts Increases Postischemic Reperfusion Injury, 881
Effects of Ischemia and Hypercarbic Acidosis on Myocyte Calcium Transients, Contraction, and pH_i in Perfused Rabbit Hearts, 1525
Endogenous Adenosine Inhibits Platelet Aggregation During Myocardial Ischemia in Dogs, 1402
Increased Oxygen Cost of Contractility in Stunned Myocardium of Dog, 975
Role of ATP-Sensitive Potassium Channels in Coronary Microvascular Autoregulatory Responses, 1146
Specific Block of the Anti-Ischemic Actions of Cromakalim by Sodium 5-Hydroxydecanoate, 949
- Ischemia/reperfusion injury**
Singlet Oxygen Interaction With Ca^{2+} -ATPase of Cardiac Sarcoplasmic Reticulum, 1003
- Isolated canine heart**
Dose-Dependent Inhibition of Stretch-Induced Arrhythmias by Gadolinium in Isolated Canine Ventricle: Evidence for a Unique Mode of Antiarrhythmic Action, 820
- Isolated myocytes**
Hysteresis in the Excitability of Isolated Guinea Pig Ventricular Myocytes, 1301
Intracellular Calcium Transients and Arrhythmia in Isolated Heart Cells, 810
Regional Changes in Hemodynamics and Cardiac Myocyte Size in Rats With Aorticaval Fistulas: 1. Developing and Established Hypertrophy, 52
Regional Changes in Hemodynamics and Cardiac Myocyte Size in Rats With Aorticaval Fistulas: 2. Long-term Effects, 59

Isoproterenol

Evidence for Isoproterenol-Induced Phosphorylation of Phosphatase Inhibitor-1 in the Intact Heart, 1450

L**Lactate**

Active Downregulation of Myocardial Energy Requirements During Prolonged Moderate Ischemia in Swine, 1458

Langendorff

Copper Loading of Hearts Increases Postischemic Reperfusion Injury, 881

Laser Doppler flowmetry

Influence of Topically Applied Adrenergic Agents on Cochlear Blood Flow, 509

Lectins

Morphological, Biochemical, and Electrophysiological Characterization of a Clonal Cell (H9c2) Line From Rat Heart, 1476

Left ventricle

Troponin T Isoform Expression in Humans: A Comparison Among Normal and Failing Adult Heart, Fetal Heart, and Adult and Fetal Skeletal Muscle, 1226

Left ventricular function

Species Differences in Myocardial β -Adrenergic Receptor Regulation in Response to Hyperthyroidism, 1234

Left ventricular hypertrophy

Effect of Angiotensin Converting Enzyme Inhibition on Pressure-Induced Left Ventricular Hypertrophy in Rats, 609

Length-force relation

Cooperative Effects Due to Calcium Binding by Troponin and Their Consequences for Contraction and Relaxation of Cardiac Muscle Under Various Conditions of Mechanical Loading, 1171

Leukocyte capillary plugging

Polymorphonuclear Neutrophil Contribution to Induced Tolerance to Bacterial Lipopolysaccharide, 1196

Leukocytes

Endothelial, Not Hemodynamic, Differences Are Responsible for Preferential Leukocyte Rolling in Rat Mesenteric Venules, 1034

Mechanisms of Contraction Induced by Human Leukocytes in Normal and Atherosclerotic Arteries, 871

Role of Leukocytes in Coronary Vascular Endothelial Injury Due to Ischemia and Reperfusion, 1566

Leukotriene B₄

Neutrophil-Mediated Vasoconstriction and Endothelial Dysfunction in Low-Flow Perfusion-Reperfused Cat Coronary Artery, 95

Lidocaine

Blockade of Cardiac Sodium Channels by Amitriptyline and Diphenylhydantoin: Evidence for Two Use-Dependent Binding Sites, 677

Lipopolysaccharide

Priming by Platelet-Activating Factor of Endotoxin-Induced Lung Injury and Cardiovascular Shock, 12

Lipopolysaccharide tolerance

Polymorphonuclear Neutrophil Contribution to Induced Tolerance to Bacterial Lipopolysaccharide, 1196

Liposomes

Excess Membrane Cholesterol Alters Calcium Movements, Cytosolic Calcium Levels, and Membrane Fluidity in Arterial Smooth Muscle Cells, 216

Lisinopril

Impaired Diastolic Function and Coronary Reserve in Genetic Hypertension: Role of Interstitial Fibrosis and Medial Thickening of Intramyocardial Coronary Arteries, 107

Low density lipoprotein

Excess Membrane Cholesterol Alters Calcium Movements, Cytosolic Calcium Levels, and Membrane Fluidity in Arterial Smooth Muscle Cells, 216

L-type Ca²⁺ channels

cGMP Inhibits the Activity of Single Calcium Channels in Embryonic Chick Heart Cells, 325

Lymphocytic inflammatory responses

Restricted Secretion of a T-Lymphocyte Chemotactic Cytokine by Serotonin-Stimulated Cultured Aortic Endothelial Cells, 257

M**M cells**

Heterogeneity Within the Ventricular Wall: Electrophysiology and Pharmacology of Epicardial, Endocardial, and M Cells, 1427

Macrophage

Characteristics of Giant Cells and Factors Related to the Formation of Giant Cells in Myocarditis, 1042

Mapping

Determination of Local Myocardial Electrical Activation for Activation Sequence Mapping: A Statistical Approach, 898

Mathematical models

Cooperative Effects Due to Calcium Binding by Troponin and Their Consequences for Contraction and Relaxation of Cardiac Muscle Under Various Conditions of Mechanical Loading, 1171

Evolution of Rhythms During Periodic Stimulation of Embryonic Chick Heart Cell Aggregates, 1022

Maximum power

Effects of Hypoxia and Hypercapnia on the Force-Velocity Relation of Rabbit Myocardium, 1616

Maximum velocity of shortening

Effects of Hypoxia and Hypercapnia on the Force-Velocity Relation of Rabbit Myocardium, 1616

Mechanical stimulation

Collagen Expression in Mechanically Stimulated Cardiac Fibroblasts, 116

Mechanochemical uncoupling

Cooperative Effects Due to Calcium Binding by Troponin and Their Consequences for Contraction and Relaxation of Cardiac Muscle Under Various Conditions of Mechanical Loading, 1171

Mechanoelectrical feedback

Dose-Dependent Inhibition of Stretch-Induced Arrhythmias by Gadolinium in Isolated Canine Ventricles: Evidence for a Unique Mode of Antiarrhythmic Action, 820

Membrane currents

L-Type Calcium Channels, Potassium Channels, and Novel Nonspecific Cation Channels in a Clonal Muscle Cell Line Derived From Embryonic Rat Ventricle, 1487

Membrane lipid dynamics

Excess Membrane Cholesterol Alters Calcium Movements, Cytosolic Calcium Levels, and Membrane Fluidity in Arterial Smooth Muscle Cells, 216

Membrane potential

Intracellular Calcium Transients and Arrhythmia in Isolated Heart Cells, 810

Mesenteric bed

Effects of Purines and Pyrimidines on the Rat Mesenteric Arterial Bed, 1583

Metabolic inhibition

Sulfonylureas, ATP-Sensitive K⁺ Channels, and Cellular K⁺ Loss During Hypoxia, Ischemia, and Metabolic Inhibition in Mammalian Ventricle, 623

Metabolic regulation

Differential Sensitivity of Arteriolar α_1 - and α_2 -Adrenoceptor Constriction to Metabolic Inhibition During Rat Skeletal Muscle Contraction, 174

Effect of Reduced Blood Flow on α_1 - and α_2 -Adrenoceptor Constriction of Rat Skeletal Muscle Microvessels, 165

Preservation of Venular but Not Arteriolar Smooth Muscle α -Adrenoceptor Sensitivity During Reduced Blood Flow, 1215

Metabolism

Active Downregulation of Myocardial Energy Requirements During Prolonged Moderate Ischemia in Swine, 1458

Metaphase chromosomes

Myocyte Mitotic Division in the Aging Mammalian Rat Heart, 1159

Methoxamine

Evidence for Functional α_2 -Adrenoceptors on Vascular Sympathetic Nerve Endings in the Human Forearm, 887

Microcirculation

Effect of Reduced Blood Flow on α_1 - and α_2 -Adrenoceptor Constriction of Rat Skeletal Muscle Microvessels, 165

Preservation of Venular but Not Arteriolar Smooth Muscle α -Adrenoceptor Sensitivity During Reduced Blood Flow, 1215

Role of ATP-Sensitive Potassium Channels in Coronary Microvascular Autoregulatory Responses, 1146

Microneurography

Inhibitory Effects of Procainamide on Sympathetic Nerve Activity in Humans, 501

Microspheres

Vasoconstriction of Canine Coronary Collateral Vessels With Vasopressin Limits Blood Flow to Collateral-Dependent Myocardium During Exercise, 657

Microvascular endothelium

Signal Requirements for the Generation of CD4⁺ and CD8⁺ T-Cell Responses to Human Allogeneic Microvascular Endothelium, 1269

Microvascular pressure

Flow-Mediated Dilatation of the Basilar Artery In Vivo, 697

Microvasculature

Role of Leukocytes in Coronary Vascular Endothelial Injury Due to Ischemia and Reperfusion, 1566

Midmyocardium

Heterogeneity Within the Ventricular Wall: Electrophysiology and Pharmacology of Epicardial, Endocardial, and M Cells, 1427

Mitochondrial respiration

Functional Development of the Creatine Kinase System in Perinatal Rabbit Heart, 665

Mitogen

Differential Effects of Transforming Growth Factor- β_1 and Phorbol Myristate Acetate on Cardiac Fibroblasts: Regulation of Fibrillar Collagen mRNAs and Expression of Early Transcription Factors, 483

MK-801

Effects of MK-801 on Cerebral Regional Oxygen Consumption in Focal Cerebral Ischemia in Rats, 414

Modeling

Hysteresis in the Excitability of Isolated Guinea Pig Ventricular Myocytes, 1301

Modulated receptor

Suppression of Time-Dependent Outward Current in Guinea Pig Ventricular Myocytes: Actions of Quinidine and Amiodarone, 519

Monoclonal antibody

Contribution of Endogenous Endothelin to the Extension of Myocardial Infarct Size in Rats, 370

Troponin T Isoform Expression in Humans: A Comparison Among Normal and Failing Adult Heart, Fetal Heart, and Adult and Fetal Skeletal Muscle, 1226

Monoclonal antibody to CD18

Neutrophil-Mediated Vasoconstriction and Endothelial Dysfunction in Low-Flow Perfusion-Reperfused Cat Coronary Artery, 95

Monoclonal antimosin

Cardiac Myocyte Necrosis Induced by Angiotensin II, 1185

Monocytes

Mechanisms of Contraction Induced by Human Leukocytes in Normal and Atherosclerotic Arteries, 871

Morphology

Morphological Characterization of Cardiomyocytes Isolated From a Transplantable Cardiac Tumor Derived From Transgenic Mouse Atria (AT-1 Cells), 1591

Morphometry

Arterial Wall and Smooth Muscle Cell Development in Young Wistar Rats and the Effects of Surgical Denervation, 438
Morphometric Evaluation of the Contractile Apparatus in Primary Cultures of Rabbit Cardiac Myocytes, 86

Muscarinic K⁺ channel

Endothelin Activation of an Inwardly Rectifying K⁺ Current in Atrial Cells, 250

Muscle contraction and relaxation

Cooperative Effects Due to Calcium Binding by Troponin and Their Consequences for Contraction and Relaxation of Cardiac Muscle Under Various Conditions of Mechanical Loading, 1171

Muscle-specific gene expression

Endothelin-1 Induces Hypertrophy With Enhanced Expression of Muscle-Specific Genes in Cultured Neonatal Rat Cardiomyocytes, 209

Myocardial blood flow

Microvascular Pressures and Resistances in the Left Ventricular Subepicardium and Subendocardium, 561

Myocardial fibrosis

Cardiac Myocyte Necrosis Induced by Angiotensin II, 1185

Myocardial force-velocity relation

Effects of Hypoxia and Hypercapnia on the Force-Velocity Relation of Rabbit Myocardium, 1616

Myocardial infarction

Contribution of Endogenous Endothelin to the Extension of Myocardial Infarct Size in Rats, 370

Diminished Endothelium-Derived Relaxing Factor Activity in an Experimental Model of Chronic Heart Failure, 1088

Tissue-Specific Activation of Cardiac Angiotensin Converting Enzyme in Experimental Heart Failure, 475

Myocardial ischemia

Effects of Acidic Fibroblast Growth Factor on Normal and Ischemic Myocardium, 76

Experimental Model of Effects on Normal Tissue of Injury Current From Ischemic Region, 965

Sulfonylureas, ATP-Sensitive K⁺ Channels, and Cellular K⁺ Loss During Hypoxia, Ischemia, and Metabolic Inhibition in Mammalian Ventricle, 623

Vasoconstriction of Canine Coronary Collateral Vessels With Vasopressin Limits Blood Flow to Collateral-Dependent Myocardium During Exercise, 657

Myocardial mechanical properties

Diastolic Anisotropic Properties of the Left Ventricle in the Conscious Dog, 765

Myocardial stiffness

Impaired Diastolic Function and Coronary Reserve in Genetic Hypertension: Role of Interstitial Fibrosis and Medial Thickening of Intramyocardial Coronary Arteries, 107

Myocarditis

Characteristics of Giant Cells and Factors Related to the Formation of Giant Cells in Myocarditis, 1042

Myocardium

Myocardial Contractile Actions of Endothelin-1 in Rat and Rabbit Papillary Muscles: Role of Endocardial Endothelium, 301

Myocardial β -Adrenergic Adenylate Cyclase Complex in a Canine Model of Chagasic Cardiomyopathy, 185

Myocytes

Alterations in Myocyte Shape and Basement Membrane Attachment With Tachycardia-Induced Heart Failure, 590

A Cellular Mechanism for Impaired Posthypoxic Relaxation in Isolated Cardiac Myocytes: Altered Myofilament Relaxation Kinetics at Reoxygenation, 196

Myocyte Mitotic Division in the Aging Mammalian Rat Heart, 1159

Nicardipine Prevents Calcium Loading and "Oxygen Paradox" in Anoxic Single Rat Myocytes by a Mechanism Independent of Calcium Channel Blockade, 1500

Relation Between Ventricular and Myocyte Remodeling With the Development and Regression of Supraventricular Tachycardia-Induced Cardiomyopathy, 1058

Remodeling of Coronary Vessels During Aging in Purebred Beagles, 1068

Myofibrillar apparatus

Morphometric Evaluation of the Contractile Apparatus in Primary Cultures of Rabbit Cardiac Myocytes, 86

Myofibrillar ATPase

- Troponin T Isoform Expression in Humans: A Comparison Among Normal and Failing Adult Heart, Fetal Heart, and Adult and Fetal Skeletal Muscle, 1226

Myofilaments

- A Cellular Mechanism for Impaired Posthypoxic Relaxation in Isolated Cardiac Myocytes: Altered Myofilament Relaxation Kinetics at Reoxygenation, 196
- Force-pCa Relation and Troponin T Isoforms of Rabbit Myocardium, 1470

Myogenic regulation

- Preservation of Venular but Not Arteriolar Smooth Muscle α -Adrenoceptor Sensitivity During Reduced Blood Flow, 1215

Myosin

- Morphometric Evaluation of the Contractile Apparatus in Primary Cultures of Rabbit Cardiac Myocytes, 86
- The Influence of Cold Stress on the Myosin Heavy Chain Expression of Cardiac and Smooth Muscle in Normotensive and Spontaneously Hypertensive Female Rats, 1640

Myosin heavy chain isoforms

- Higher Ca^{2+} Sensitivity of Triton-Skinned Guinea Pig Mesenteric Microarteries as Compared With Large Arteries, 989

Myosin isoform transition

- Expression of Ventricular Myosin Subunits in the Atria of Children With Congenital Heart Malformations, 1601

Myosin light chain kinase

- Higher Ca^{2+} Sensitivity of Triton-Skinned Guinea Pig Mesenteric Microarteries as Compared With Large Arteries, 989

Myosin light chain phosphatase

- Higher Ca^{2+} Sensitivity of Triton-Skinned Guinea Pig Mesenteric Microarteries as Compared With Large Arteries, 989

N***N*⁶-(L-2-phenylisopropyl)adenosine**

- Myocardial Glucose Utilization: Failure of Adenosine to Alter It and Inhibition by the Adenosine Analogue *N*⁶-(L-2-Phenylisopropyl)Adenosine, 791

Na-Ca exchange

- Control of the Na-Ca Exchanger in Isolated Heart Cells: I. Induction of Na-Na Exchange in Sodium-Loaded Cells by Intracellular Calcium, 1506
- Control of the Na-Ca Exchanger in Isolated Heart Cells: II. Beat-Dependent Activation in Normal Cells by Intracellular Calcium, 1514
- Inositol Trisphosphate Promotes Na-Ca Exchange Current by Releasing Calcium From Sarcoplasmic Reticulum in Cardiac Myocytes, 1632

Na-Na exchange

- Control of the Na-Ca Exchanger in Isolated Heart Cells: I. Induction of Na-Na Exchange in Sodium-loaded Cells by Intracellular Calcium, 1506
- Control of the Na-Ca Exchanger in Isolated Heart Cells: II. Beat-Dependent Activation in Normal Cells by Intracellular Calcium, 1514

Na⁺-H⁺ exchange

- Concentration-Dependent Effects of Protein Kinase C-Activating and -Nonactivating Phorbol Esters on Myocardial Contractility, Coronary Resistance, Energy Metabolism, Prostaglandin Synthesis, and Ultrastructure in Isolated Rat Hearts: Effects of Amiloride, 1114

Neointima

- Rabbit Ear Model of Injury-Induced Arterial Smooth Muscle Cell Proliferation: Kinetics, Reproducibility, and Implications, 748

Neointimal thickening

- Reactivity of Canine Isolated Epicardial Collateral Coronary Arteries: Relation to Vessel Structure, 1340

Neonatal rat cardiomyocytes

- Endothelin-1 Induces Hypertrophy With Enhanced Expression of Muscle-Specific Genes in Cultured Neonatal Rat Cardiomyocytes, 209

Neonates

- Evidence for Developmental Changes in Sodium Channel Inactivation Gating and Sodium Channel Block by Phenytoin in Rat Cardiac Myocytes, 644

Neovascularization

- Effects of Acidic Fibroblast Growth Factor on Normal and Ischemic Myocardium, 76

Neuropeptide Y

- Effects of Neuropeptide Y on Cell Length and Membrane Currents in Isolated Guinea Pig Ventricular Myocytes, 1106
- Rapid Attenuation ("Fade") of the Chronotropic Response During Vagal Stimulation in the Canine Newborn: Evidence for a Prominent Neuropeptide Y Effect, 406
- Sympathetic Stimulation-Evoked Overflow of Norepinephrine and Neuropeptide Y From the Heart, 455

Newborn

- Rapid Attenuation ("Fade") of the Chronotropic Response During Vagal Stimulation in the Canine Newborn: Evidence for a Prominent Neuropeptide Y Effect, 406

NH₂-terminal sequence

- Frog Cardiac Calsequestrin: Identification, Characterization, and Subcellular Distribution in Two Structurally Distinct Regions of Peripheral Sarcoplasmic Reticulum in Frog Ventricular Myocardium, 344

Nicardipine

- Nicardipine Prevents Calcium Loading and "Oxygen Paradox" in Anoxic Single Rat Myocytes by a Mechanism Independent of Calcium Channel Blockade, 1500

Nifedipine

- Effect of Reduced Blood Flow on α_1 - and α_2 -Adrenoceptor Constriction of Rat Skeletal Muscle Microvessels, 165
- Mechanism of Endothelin-1-Induced Pulmonary Vasoconstriction, 157
- Nicardipine Prevents Calcium Loading and "Oxygen Paradox" in Anoxic Single Rat Myocytes by a Mechanism Independent of Calcium Channel Blockade, 1500

Nitroblue tetrazolium test

- Polymorphonuclear Neutrophil Contribution to Induced Tolerance to Bacterial Lipopolysaccharide, 1196

Nitroprusside

- Evidence for Functional α_2 -Adrenoceptors on Vascular Sympathetic Nerve Endings in the Human Forearm, 887

Nitrovasodilators

- Inhibition of Coronary Artery Superoxide Dismutase Attenuates Endothelium-Dependent and -Independent Nitrovasodilator Relaxation, 601

Nonselective cation current

- Endothelin Induces a Nonselective Cation Current in Vascular Smooth Muscle Cells, 447

Norepinephrine

- Endogenous Adenosine Inhibits Platelet Aggregation During Myocardial Ischemia in Dogs, 1402
- Evidence for Functional α_2 -Adrenoceptors on Vascular Sympathetic Nerve Endings in the Human Forearm, 887
- Preservation of Venular but Not Arteriolar Smooth Muscle α -Adrenoceptor Sensitivity During Reduced Blood Flow, 1215
- Sympathetic Stimulation-Evoked Overflow of Norepinephrine and Neuropeptide Y From the Heart, 455

Nuclear hyperplasia

- Relation Between Ventricular and Myocyte Remodeling With the Development and Regression of Supraventricular Tachycardia-Induced Cardiomyopathy, 1058

O**Okadaic acid**

- Higher Ca^{2+} Sensitivity of Triton-Skinned Guinea Pig Mesenteric Microarteries as Compared With Large Arteries, 989

Ontogenic development

- Expression of Sarcoplasmic Reticulum Ca^{2+} -ATPase and Calsequestrin Genes in Rat Heart During Ontogenic Development and Aging, 1380

Optical action potential

Optical Recordings in the Rabbit Heart Show That Defibrillation Strength Shocks Prolong the Duration of Depolarization and the Refractory Period, 842

Optical recording

Optical Recordings in the Rabbit Heart Show That Defibrillation Strength Shocks Prolong the Duration of Depolarization and the Refractory Period, 842

Organ

Resonance: The Missing Phenomenon in Hemodynamics, 246

Overdrive suppression

Evolution of Rhythms During Periodic Stimulation of Embryonic Chick Heart Cell Aggregates, 1022

Oxygen radicals

Postischemic Myocardial "Stunning": Identification of Major Differences Between the Open-Chest and the Conscious Dog and Evaluation of the Oxygen Radical Hypothesis in the Conscious Dog, 731

Oxygen-derived free radicals

Mechanisms of Contraction Induced by Human Leukocytes in Normal and Atherosclerotic Arteries, 871

P**Pacemakers**

Spontaneous Tachyarrhythmias After Cholinergic Suppression in the Isolated Perfused Canine Right Atrium, 1075

Papillo arteriovenous fistula

Increased Blood Flow Inhibits Neointimal Hyperplasia in Endothelialized Vascular Grafts, 1557

Parasympathetic

Rapid Attenuation ("Fade") of the Chronotropic Response During Vagal Stimulation in the Canine Newborn: Evidence for a Prominent Neuropeptide Y Effect, 406

Patch clamp

cGMP Inhibits the Activity of Single Calcium Channels in Embryonic Chick Heart Cells, 325

L-Type Calcium Channels, Potassium Channels, and Novel Nonspecific Cation Channels in a Clonal Muscle Cell Line Derived From Embryonic Rat Ventricle, 1487

Perfused heart

Natriuretic Peptides as Cardiac Hormones in Normotensive and Spontaneously Hypertensive Rats: The Ventricle Is a Major Site of Synthesis and Secretion of Brain Natriuretic Peptide, 491

Perinatal cardiac development

Functional Development of the Creatine Kinase System in Perinatal Rabbit Heart, 665

Peripheral feedback

Central Command Increases Sympathetic Nerve Activity During Spontaneous Locomotion in Cats, 66

Pertussis toxin-sensitive G protein

β -Adrenergic Receptor-G Protein-Adenylate Cyclase Complex in Experimental Canine Congestive Heart Failure Produced by Rapid Ventricular Pacing, 1546

Pharmacology

Heterogeneity Within the Ventricular Wall: Electrophysiology and Pharmacology of Epicardial, Endocardial, and M Cells, 1427

Phase locking

Evolution of Rhythms During Periodic Stimulation of Embryonic Chick Heart Cell Aggregates, 1022

Phase response curve

Evolution of Rhythms During Periodic Stimulation of Embryonic Chick Heart Cell Aggregates, 1022

Phenylephrine

Effect of Reduced Blood Flow on α_1 - and α_2 -Adrenoceptor Constriction of Rat Skeletal Muscle Microvessels, 165

Phenytoin

Evidence for Developmental Changes in Sodium Channel Inactivation Gating and Sodium Channel Block by Phenytoin in Rat Cardiac Myocytes, 644

Phorbol 12,13-dibutyrate

Effects of Phorbol Esters on Pial Arteriolar Diameter and Brain Production of Prostanoids in Piglets, 1253

Phorbol esters

Concentration-Dependent Effects of Protein Kinase C-Activating and -Nonactivating Phorbol Esters on Myocardial Contractility, Coronary Resistance, Energy Metabolism, Prostaglandin Synthesis, and Ultrastructure in Isolated Rat Hearts: Effects of Amiloride, 1114

Phosphatase inhibitor-1

Evidence for Isoproterenol-Induced Phosphorylation of Phosphatase Inhibitor-1 in the Intact Heart, 1450

Phosphatidylinositol-specific phospholipase C

Phospholipid Metabolism in Cardiomyopathic Hamster Heart Cells, 1015

Phosphocreatine

Active Downregulation of Myocardial Energy Requirements During Prolonged Moderate Ischemia in Swine, 1458

Phospholamban

Effect of Thyroid Hormone on the Expression of mRNA Encoding Sarcoplasmic Reticulum Proteins, 266

Phosphorylation

Evidence for Isoproterenol-Induced Phosphorylation of Phosphatase Inhibitor-1 in the Intact Heart, 1450

PIA

Myocardial Glucose Utilization: Failure of Adenosine to Alter It and Inhibition by the Adenosine Analogue N^6 -(1-2-Phenylisopropyl)Adenosine, 791

Pial arterioles

Effects of Phorbol Esters on Pial Arteriolar Diameter and Brain Production of Prostanoids in Piglets, 1253

Pig

Defibrillation Efficacy: Comparison of Defibrillation Threshold Versus Dose-Response Curve Determination, 45

Pimobendan

EMD 53998 Sensitizes the Contractile Proteins to Calcium in Intact Ferret Ventricular Muscle, 927

Pinacidil

ATP-Regulated K^+ Channels Protect the Myocardium Against Ischemia/Reperfusion Damage, 571

Platelet-activating factor

Priming by Platelet-Activating Factor of Endotoxin-Induced Lung Injury and Cardiovascular Shock, 12

Platelets

Endogenous Adenosine Inhibits Platelet Aggregation During Myocardial Ischemia in Dogs, 1402

Platelets Stimulate Expression of Endothelin mRNA and Endothelin Biosynthesis in Cultured Endothelial Cells, 832

Polymorphonuclear cells

Mechanisms of Contraction Induced by Human Leukocytes in Normal and Atherosclerotic Arteries, 871

Postischemic myocardial dysfunction

Postischemic Myocardial "Stunning": Identification of Major Differences Between the Open-Chest and the Conscious Dog and Evaluation of the Oxygen Radical Hypothesis in the Conscious Dog, 731

Potassium channel modulators

Specific Block of the Anti-Ischemic Actions of Cromakalim by Sodium 5-Hydroxydecanoate, 949

Potassium channel openers

Essential Role of Nucleotide Diphosphates in Nicorandil-Mediated Activation of Cardiac ATP-Sensitive K^+ Channel: A Comparison With Pinacidil and Lemakalim, 1152

Potassium channels

Dynamics of the Background Outward Current of Single Guinea Pig Ventricular Myocytes: Ionic Mechanisms of Hysteresis in Cardiac Cells, 1316

Suppression of Time-Dependent Outward Current in Guinea Pig Ventricular Myocytes: Actions of Quinidine and Amiodarone, 519

Potassium chloride

Preservation of Venular but Not Arteriolar Smooth Muscle α -Adrenoceptor Sensitivity During Reduced Blood Flow, 1215

Potassium conductance

Effects of Epinephrine on Firing Characteristics of Two Functionally Different Types of Carotid Baroreceptors, 1097

Prazosin

Preservation of Venular but Not Arteriolar Smooth Muscle α -Adrenoceptor Sensitivity During Reduced Blood Flow, 1215

Pressure overload

Altered Calcium Handling in Left Ventricular Pressure-Overload Hypertrophy as Detected With Aequorin in the Isolated, Perfused Ferret Heart, 1538

Primate

Acetylcholine-Induced Coronary Vasoconstriction and Vasodilation in Tranquilized Baboons, 706

Procainamide

Inhibitory Effects of Procainamide on Sympathetic Nerve Activity in Humans, 501

Proliferating cell nuclear antigen

Proliferating Cell Nuclear Antigen in Developing and Adult Rat Cardiac Muscle Cells, 1353

Propranolol

Evidence for Functional α_2 -Adrenoceptors on Vascular Sympathetic Nerve Endings in the Human Forearm, 887
Sodium Channel Block Produces Opposite Electrophysiological Effects in Canine Ventricular Epicardium and Endocardium, 277

Prostaglandin endoperoxides

Arachidonic Acid Elicits Endothelium-Dependent Release From the Rabbit Aorta of a Constrictor Prostanoid Resembling Prostaglandin Endoperoxides, 396

Prostaglandin I₂

Effects of Endothelin-1 on Endothelial Cells in the Porcine Coronary Artery, 1361

Prostaglandins

Concentration-Dependent Effects of Protein Kinase C-Activating and -Nonactivating Phorbol Esters on Myocardial Contractility, Coronary Resistance, Energy Metabolism, Prostacyclin Synthesis, and Ultrastructure in Isolated Rat Hearts: Effects of Amiloride, 1114

Prostanoid receptors

Arachidonic Acid Elicits Endothelium-Dependent Release From the Rabbit Aorta of a Constrictor Prostanoid Resembling Prostaglandin Endoperoxides, 396

Protein formation

Stimulation of Fibroblast Collagen and Total Protein Formation by an Endothelial Cell-Derived Factor, 134

Protein kinase C

Angiotensin-Induced Desensitization of the Phosphoinositide Pathway in Cardiac Cells Occurs at the Level of the Receptor, 800

Ca²⁺ Dependence of α -Adrenergic Effects on the Contractile Properties and Ca²⁺ Homeostasis of Cardiac Myocytes, 540

Concentration-Dependent Effects of Protein Kinase C-Activating and -Nonactivating Phorbol Esters on Myocardial Contractility, Coronary Resistance, Energy Metabolism, Prostacyclin Synthesis, and Ultrastructure in Isolated Rat Hearts: Effects of Amiloride, 1114

Effects of Phorbol Esters on Pial Arteriolar Diameter and Brain Production of Prostanoids in Piglets, 1253

Imaging of Protein Kinase C Distribution and Translocation in Living Vascular Smooth Muscle Cells, 1626

Pulmonary hypertension

Mechanism of Endothelin-1-Induced Pulmonary Vasoconstriction, 157

Regional Changes in Hemodynamics and Cardiac Myocyte Size in Rats With Aortocaval Fistulas: 1. Developing and Established Hypertrophy, 52

Regional Changes in Hemodynamics and Cardiac Myocyte Size in Rats With Aortocaval Fistulas: 2. Long-term Effects, 59

Pulmonary venoconstriction

Mechanism of Endothelin-1-Induced Pulmonary Vasoconstriction, 157

Pulsus alternans

Mechanism of Sustained Mechanical Alternans: Effect of Variations in Ventricular Filling Volume, 26

Purines

Effects of Purines and Pyrimidines on the Rat Mesenteric Arterial Bed, 1583

Purkinje fibers

Morphology of Electrophysiologically Identified Junctions Between Purkinje Fibers and Ventricular Muscle in Rabbit and Pig Hearts, 429

Pyrimidines

Effects of Purines and Pyrimidines on the Rat Mesenteric Arterial Bed, 1583

Q**Quinidine**

Suppression of Time-Dependent Outward Current in Guinea Pig Ventricular Myocytes: Actions of Quinidine and Amiodarone, 519

R**Radioactivity**

Distribution of Carbon Flux Within Fatty Acid Utilization During Myocardial Ischemia and Reperfusion, 779

Radioligand binding

Testosterone Increases Thromboxane A₂ Receptors in Cultured Rat Aortic Smooth Muscle Cells, 638

Rapid ventricular pacing

Dysfunction of the β - and α -Adrenergic Systems in a Model of Congestive Heart Failure: The Pacing-Overdrive Dog, 332

Rat

Contribution of Endogenous Endothelin to the Extension of Myocardial Infarct Size in Rats, 370

Rat heart

Expression of Sarcoplasmic Reticulum Ca²⁺-ATPase and Calsequestrin Genes in Rat Heart During Ontogenic Development and Aging, 1380

Rat heart function

Nucleotide Precursors Modify the Effects of Isoproterenol: Studies on Heart Function and Cardiac Adenine Nucleotide Content in Intact Rats, 1575

Rat neonatal cardiomyocytes

Vasopressin Increases Cytosolic Free [Ca²⁺] in the Neonatal Rat Cardiomyocyte: Evidence for V₁ Subtype Receptors, 239

Reactive hyperemia

Blockade of the ATP-Sensitive Potassium Channel Modulates Reactive Hyperemia in the Canine Coronary Circulation, 618

Refractory period prolongation

Optical Recordings in the Rabbit Heart Show That Defibrillation Strength Shocks Prolong the Duration of Depolarization and the Refractory Period, 842

Regional myocardial function

Acetylcholine-Induced Coronary Vasoconstriction and Vasodilation in Tranquilized Baboons, 706

Relaxation

A Cellular Mechanism for Impaired Posthypoxic Relaxation in Isolated Cardiac Myocytes: Altered Myofilament Relaxation Kinetics at Reoxygenation, 196

Renal circulation

Intrarenal Hemodynamics in Patients With Essential Hypertension, 421

Renal function

Role of Intrarenal Angiotensin II and α -Adrenoceptors in Renal Vasoconstriction With Acute Hypoxemia and Hypercapnic Acidosis in Conscious Dogs, 142

Renal hemodynamics

Intrarenal Hemodynamics in Patients With Essential Hypertension, 421

Renal vascular resistance

Intrarenal Hemodynamics in Patients With Essential Hypertension, 421

Renovascular hypertension

Cardiac Myocyte Necrosis Induced by Angiotensin II, 1185

Reperfusion

Copper Loading of Hearts Increases Postischemic Reperfusion Injury, 881

- Distribution of Carbon Flux Within Fatty Acid Utilization During Myocardial Ischemia and Reperfusion, 779
- Increased Oxygen Cost of Contractility in Stunned Myocardium of Dog, 975
- Role of Leukocytes in Coronary Vascular Endothelial Injury Due to Ischemia and Reperfusion, 1566
- Resistance arteries**
- Hyperpolarization and Relaxation of Resistance Arteries in Response to Adenosine Diphosphate: Distribution and Mechanism of Action, 1415
- Resonance**
- Resonance: The Missing Phenomenon in Hemodynamics, 246
- Respiratory acidosis**
- Effects of Hypoxia and Hypercapnia on the Force-Velocity Relation of Rabbit Myocardium, 1616
- Respiratory failure**
- Role of Intrarenal Angiotensin II and α -Adrenoceptors in Renal Vasoconstriction With Acute Hypoxemia and Hypercapnic Acidosis in Conscious Dogs, 142
- Restenosis**
- Rabbit Ear Model of Injury-Induced Arterial Smooth Muscle Cell Proliferation: Kinetics, Reproducibility, and Implications, 748
- Ribose**
- Nucleotide Precursors Modify the Effects of Isoproterenol: Studies on Heart Function and Cardiac Adenine Nucleotide Content in Intact Rats, 1575
- Ryanodine**
- Force-Interval Relations of Twitches and Cold Contractures in Rat Cardiac Trabeculae: Effect of Ryanodine, 937
- Ryanodine receptor**
- Effect of Thyroid Hormone on the Expression of mRNA Encoding Sarcoplasmic Reticulum Proteins, 266
- S**
- Safety factor of propagation**
- Directional Characteristics of Action Potential Propagation in Cardiac Muscle: A Model Study, 378
- Sarcoplasmic reticulum**
- Expression of Sarcoplasmic Reticulum Ca^{2+} -ATPase and Calsequestrin Genes in Rat Heart During Ontogenic Development and Aging, 1380
- Inositol Triphosphate Promotes Na-Ca Exchange Current by Releasing Calcium From Sarcoplasmic Reticulum in Cardiac Myocytes, 1632
- Force-Interval Relations of Twitches and Cold Contractures in Rat Cardiac Trabeculae: Effect of Ryanodine, 937
- Singlet Oxygen Interaction With Ca^{2+} -ATPase of Cardiac Sarcoplasmic Reticulum, 1003
- Subpopulations of Rat Vascular Smooth Muscle Cells as Discriminated by Calcium Release Mechanisms From Internal Stores, 551
- Sarcoplasmic reticulum Ca^{2+} -ATPase**
- Effect of Thyroid Hormone on the Expression of mRNA Encoding Sarcoplasmic Reticulum Proteins, 266
- Single cardiomyocytes**
- cGMP Inhibits the Activity of Single Calcium Channels in Embryonic Chick Heart Cells, 325
- Single cells**
- Imaging of Protein Kinase C Distribution and Translocation in Living Vascular Smooth Muscle Cells, 1626
- Singlet oxygen**
- Singlet Oxygen Interaction With Ca^{2+} -ATPase of Cardiac Sarcoplasmic Reticulum, 1003
- Skeletal muscle**
- Troponin T Isoform Expression in Humans: A Comparison Among Normal and Failing Adult Heart, Fetal Heart, and Adult and Fetal Skeletal Muscle, 1226
- Skeletal muscle receptors**
- Stimulation of Skin Sympathetic Nerve Discharge by Central Command: Differential Control of Sympathetic Outflow to Skin and Skeletal Muscle During Static Exercise, 228
- Skinned resistance vessels**
- Higher Ca^{2+} Sensitivity of Triton-Skinned Guinea Pig Mesenteric Microarteries as Compared With Large Arteries, 989
- Skinned-fiber mechanics**
- Functional Development of the Creatine Kinase System in Perinatal Rabbit Heart, 665
- Smooth muscle**
- Arterial Wall and Smooth Muscle Cell Development in Young Wistar Rats and the Effects of Surgical Denervation, 438
- Effects of Purines and Pyrimidines on the Rat Mesenteric Arterial Bed, 1583
- Vascular Response to Basic Fibroblast Growth Factor When Infused Onto the Normal Adventitia or Into the Injured Media of the Rat Carotid Artery, 360
- Smooth muscle cells**
- Effects of Acidic Fibroblast Growth Factor on Normal and Ischemic Myocardium, 76
- Endothelin Induces a Nonselective Cation Current in Vascular Smooth Muscle Cells, 447
- Rabbit Ear Model of Injury-Induced Arterial Smooth Muscle Cell Proliferation: Kinetics, Reproducibility, and Implications, 748
- Smooth muscle mechanics**
- Force-Velocity Relation and Myosin Light Chain Phosphorylation in Bovine Coronary Arterial Smooth Muscle, 1207
- Sodium channel**
- Blockade of Cardiac Sodium Channels by Amitriptyline and Diphenylhydantoin: Evidence for Two Use-Dependent Binding Sites, 677
- Evidence for Developmental Changes in Sodium Channel Inactivation Gating and Sodium Channel Block by Phenytoin in Rat Cardiac Myocytes, 644
- Sodium channel block**
- Sodium Channel Block Produces Opposite Electrophysiological Effects in Canine Ventricular Epicardium and Endocardium, 277
- Sodium pump**
- Disproportionate α - and β -mRNA Sodium Pump Subunit Content in Canine Vascular Smooth Muscle, 39
- Species**
- Acetylcholine-Induced Coronary Vasoconstriction and Vasodilation in Tranquilized Baboons, 706
- Spontaneously hypertensive rats**
- Impaired Diastolic Function and Coronary Reserve in Genetic Hypertension: Role of Interstitial Fibrosis and Medial Thickening of Intramyocardial Coronary Arteries, 107
- Mechanism of the Enhanced Epidermal Growth Factor-Induced Growth Response of Genetically Hypertensive Vascular Myocytes, 757
- St587**
- Effect of Reduced Blood Flow on α_1 - and α_2 -Adrenoceptor Constriction of Rat Skeletal Muscle Microvessels, 165
- Static exercise**
- Stimulation of Skin Sympathetic Nerve Discharge by Central Command: Differential Control of Sympathetic Outflow to Skin and Skeletal Muscle During Static Exercise, 228
- Streptozotocin**
- Structural and Functional Origins of Suppressed Acetylcholine Vasodilation in Diabetic Rat Intestinal Arterioles, 1259
- Stretch-activated channel**
- Dose-Dependent Inhibition of Stretch-Induced Arrhythmias by Gadolinium in Isolated Canine Ventricles: Evidence for a Unique Mode of Antiarrhythmic Action, 820
- Stroke**
- Effects of MK-801 on Cerebral Regional Oxygen Consumption in Focal Cerebral Ischemia in Rats, 414
- Stunned myocardium**
- Distribution of Carbon Flux Within Fatty Acid Utilization During Myocardial Ischemia and Reperfusion, 779
- Subendocardium**
- Microvascular Pressures and Resistances in the Left Ventricular Subepicardium and Subendocardium, 561

Subthalamic locomotor region

- Central Command Increases Sympathetic Nerve Activity During Spontaneous Locomotion in Cats, 66

Sulfonylureas

- Sulfonylureas, ATP-Sensitive K^+ Channels, and Cellular K^+ Loss During Hypoxia, Ischemia, and Metabolic Inhibition in Mammalian Ventricle, 623

Superoxide anion

- Inhibition of Coronary Artery Superoxide Dismutase Attenuates Endothelium-Dependent and -Independent Nitrovasodilator Relaxation, 601

Superoxide dismutase

- Chronic Treatment With Polyethylene-Glycolated Superoxide Dismutase Partially Restores Endothelium-Dependent Vascular Relaxations in Cholesterol-Fed Rabbits, 1293
- Inhibition of Coronary Artery Superoxide Dismutase Attenuates Endothelium-Dependent and -Independent Nitrovasodilator Relaxation, 601
- Postischemic Myocardial "Stunning": Identification of Major Differences Between the Open-Chest and the Conscious Dog and Evaluation of the Oxygen Radical Hypothesis in the Conscious Dog, 731

Superoxide radicals

- Chronic Treatment With Polyethylene-Glycolated Superoxide Dismutase Partially Restores Endothelium-Dependent Vascular Relaxations in Cholesterol-Fed Rabbits, 1293
- Neutrophil-Mediated Vasoconstriction and Endothelial Dysfunction in Low-Flow Perfusion-Reperfused Cat Coronary Artery, 95

Supraventricular tachycardia

- Alterations in Myocyte Shape and Basement Membrane Attachment With Tachycardia-Induced Heart Failure, 590

Sympathectomy

- Combined Effect of Neonatal Sympathectomy and Adrenal Demedullation on Blood Pressure and Vascular Changes in Spontaneously Hypertensive Rats, 714

Sympathetic

- Rapid Attenuation ("Fade") of the Chronotropic Response During Vagal Stimulation in the Canine Newborn: Evidence for a Prominent Neuropeptide Y Effect, 406

Sympathetic activity

- Single Cardiac Vagal Fiber Activity, Acute Myocardial Ischemia, and Risk for Sudden Death, 1389

Sympathetic nerve activity

- Inhibitory Effects of Procainamide on Sympathetic Nerve Activity in Humans, 501

Sympathetic nervous system

- Effects of Epinephrine on Firing Characteristics of Two Functionally Different Types of Carotid Baroreceptors, 1097
- Evidence for Functional α_2 -Adrenoceptors on Vascular Sympathetic Nerve Endings in the Human Forearm, 887
- Stimulation of Skin Sympathetic Nerve Discharge by Central Command: Differential Control of Sympathetic Outflow to Skin and Skeletal Muscle During Static Exercise, 228
- Sympathetic Stimulation-Evoked Overflow of Norepinephrine and Neuropeptide Y From the Heart, 455

Syrian hamster cardiomyopathy

- Diminished Tolerance of Prehypertrophic, Cardiomyopathic Syrian Hamster Hearts to Ca^{2+} Stresses, 123

Systolic function

- Cardiac Cycle Length Modulates Cardiovascular Regulation That Is Dependent on Previous Beat Contraction History, 2
- Left Ventricular Function Depends on Previous Beat Ejection but Not Previous Beat Pressure Load, 1051

T**Testosterone**

- Testosterone Increases Thromboxane A_2 Receptors in Cultured Rat Aortic Smooth Muscle Cells, 638

Tetrodotoxin

- Sodium Channel Block Produces Opposite Electrophysiological Effects in Canine Ventricular Epicardium and Endocardium, 277

Thin filament

- Identification and Functional Significance of Troponin I Isoforms in Neonatal Rat Heart Myofibrils, 1244

Thin filament regulatory proteins

- Force-pCa Relation and Troponin T Isoforms of Rabbit Myocardium, 1470

Thrombin

- Platelets Stimulate Expression of Endothelin mRNA and Endothelin Biosynthesis in Cultured Endothelial Cells, 832

Thromboembolism

- Endogenous Adenosine Inhibits Platelet Aggregation During Myocardial Ischemia in Dogs, 1402

Thromboxane

- Mechanism of Endothelin-1-Induced Pulmonary Vasoconstriction, 157
- Priming by Platelet-Activating Factor of Endotoxin-Induced Lung Injury and Cardiovascular Shock, 12

Thromboxane A_2

- Arachidonic Acid Elicits Endothelium-Dependent Release From the Rabbit Aorta of a Constrictor Prostanoid Resembling Prostaglandin Endoperoxides, 396

Thromboxane A_2 receptors

- Testosterone Increases Thromboxane A_2 Receptors in Cultured Rat Aortic Smooth Muscle Cells, 638

Tissue culture

- Morphological Characterization of Cardiomyocytes Isolated From a Transplantable Cardiac Tumor Derived From Transgenic Mouse Atria (AT-1 Cells), 1591

TNF α

- Priming by Platelet-Activating Factor of Endotoxin-Induced Lung Injury and Cardiovascular Shock, 12

Total mechanical energy

- Increased Oxygen Cost of Contractility in Stunned Myocardium of Dog, 975

Transforming growth factor

- Differential Effects of Transforming Growth Factor- β_1 and Phorbol Myristate Acetate on Cardiac Fibroblasts: Regulation of Fibrillar Collagen mRNAs and Expression of Early Transcription Factors, 483

Transgenic mice

- Morphological Characterization of Cardiomyocytes Isolated From a Transplantable Cardiac Tumor Derived From Transgenic Mouse Atria (AT-1 Cells), 1591

Transient outward current

- Heterogeneity Within the Ventricular Wall: Electrophysiology and Pharmacology of Epicardial, Endocardial, and M Cells, 1427

Transitional cells

- Morphology of Electrophysiologically Identified Junctions Between Purkinje Fibers and Ventricular Muscle in Rabbit and Pig Hearts, 429

Transmembrane Ca^{2+} fluxes

- Excess Membrane Cholesterol Alters Calcium Movements, Cytosolic Calcium Levels, and Membrane Fluidity in Arterial Smooth Muscle Cells, 216

Transplantation

- Isovolumic Loading Prevents Atrophy of the Heterotopically Transplanted Rat Heart, 1421

Trimethaphan

- Evidence for Functional α_2 -Adrenoceptors on Vascular Sympathetic Nerve Endings in the Human Forearm, 887

Troponin

- Identification and Functional Significance of Troponin I Isoforms in Neonatal Rat Heart Myofibrils, 1244

Troponin C

- Contractile Deactivation and Uncoupling of Crossbridges: Effects of 2,3-Butanedione Monoxime on Mammalian Myocardium, 1280

Troponin I

- Troponin I Isoform Expression in Human Heart, 1409

Tumor necrosis factor

- Polymorphonuclear Neutrophil Contribution to Induced Tolerance to Bacterial Lipopolysaccharide, 1196

TXA₂ synthase/prostaglandin endoperoxide receptor inhibition

Differential Effects of Thromboxane A₂ Synthase Inhibition, Singly or Combined With Thromboxane A₂/Prostaglandin Endoperoxide Receptor Antagonism, on Occlusive Thrombosis Elicited by Endothelial Cell Injury or by Deep Vascular Damage in Canine Coronary Arteries, 313

U**UK-14,304**

Effect of Reduced Blood Flow on α_1 - and α_2 -Adrenoceptor Constriction of Rat Skeletal Muscle Microvessels, 165

V**Vagus**

Sympathetic Stimulation-Evoked Overflow of Norepinephrine and Neuropeptide Y From the Heart, 455

Vasa vasorum

Vascular Response to Basic Fibroblast Growth Factor When Infused Onto the Normal Adventitia or Into the Injured Media of the Rat Carotid Artery, 360

Vascular bypass surgery

Preservation of Endothelial Cells in Excised Rat Carotid Arteries: Effects of Transmural Pressure and Segment Length, 997

Vascular endothelium

Restricted Secretion of a T-Lymphocyte Chemotactic Cytokine by Serotonin-Stimulated Cultured Aortic Endothelial Cells, 257

Vascular graft occlusion

Increased Blood Flow Inhibits Neointimal Hyperplasia in Endothelialized Vascular Grafts, 1557

Vascular physiology

Preservation of Endothelial Cells in Excised Rat Carotid Arteries: Effects of Transmural Pressure and Segment Length, 997

Vascular reactivity

Diminished Endothelium-Derived Relaxing Factor Activity in an Experimental Model of Chronic Heart Failure, 1088

Vascular smooth muscle

Disproportionate α - and β -mRNA Sodium Pump Subunit Content in Canine Vascular Smooth Muscle, 39

Effect of Reduced Blood Flow on α_1 - and α_2 -Adrenoceptor Constriction of Rat Skeletal Muscle Microvessels, 165

Force-Velocity Relation and Myosin Light Chain Phosphorylation in Bovine Coronary Arterial Smooth Muscle, 1207

Growth-Dependent Alterations of Intracellular Ca²⁺-Handling Mechanisms of Vascular Smooth Muscle Cells: PDGF Negatively Regulates Functional Expression of Voltage-Dependent, IP₃-Mediated, and Ca²⁺-Induced Ca²⁺ Release Channels, 1327

Imaging of Protein Kinase C Distribution and Translocation in Living Vascular Smooth Muscle Cells, 1626

Increased Blood Flow Inhibits Neointimal Hyperplasia in Endothelialized Vascular Grafts, 1557

Preservation of Venular but Not Arteriolar Smooth Muscle α -Adrenoceptor Sensitivity During Reduced Blood Flow, 1215

Subpopulations of Rat Vascular Smooth Muscle Cells as Discriminated by Calcium Release Mechanisms From Internal Stores, 551

Vascular smooth muscle microcirculation

Differential Sensitivity of Arteriolar α_1 - and α_2 -Adrenoceptor Constriction to Metabolic Inhibition During Rat Skeletal Muscle Contraction, 174

Vascular structure

Combined Effect of Neonatal Sympathectomy and Adrenal Demedullation on Blood Pressure and Vascular Changes in Spontaneously Hypertensive Rats, 714

Vasoactive amines

Restricted Secretion of a T-Lymphocyte Chemotactic Cytokine by Serotonin-Stimulated Cultured Aortic Endothelial Cells, 257

Vasoconstriction

Mechanisms of Contraction Induced by Human Leukocytes in Normal and Atherosclerotic Arteries, 871

Vasoconstrictors

Influence of Topically Applied Adrenergic Agents on Cochlear Blood Flow, 509

Vasodilation

Hyperpolarization and Relaxation of Resistance Arteries in Response to Adenosine Diphosphate: Distribution and Mechanism of Action, 1415

Vasopressin

Endothelin Induces a Nonselective Cation Current in Vascular Smooth Muscle Cells, 447

Preservation of Venular but Not Arteriolar Smooth Muscle α -Adrenoceptor Sensitivity During Reduced Blood Flow, 1215

Vasopressin V₁ receptors

Vasopressin Increases Cytosolic Free [Ca²⁺] in the Neonatal Rat Cardiomyocyte: Evidence for V₁ Subtype Receptors, 239

Ventricles

Myocyte Mitotic Division in the Aging Mammalian Rat Heart, 1159

Ventricular contractility

Increased Oxygen Cost of Contractility in Stunned Myocardium of Dog, 975

Ventricular fibrillation

Single Cardiac Vagal Fiber Activity, Acute Myocardial Ischemia, and Risk for Sudden Death, 1389

Ventricular filling volume

Mechanism of Sustained Mechanical Alternans: Effect of Variations in Ventricular Filling Volume, 26

Ventricular function

Cardiac Cycle Length Modulates Cardiovascular Regulation That Is Dependent on Previous Beat Contraction History, 2

Left Ventricular Function Depends on Previous Beat Ejection but Not Previous Beat Pressure Load, 1051

Mechanism of Sustained Mechanical Alternans: Effect of Variations in Ventricular Filling Volume, 26

Ventricular geometry

Diastolic Anisotropic Properties of the Left Ventricle in the Conscious Dog, 765

Ventricular myocardium

Heterogeneity Within the Ventricular Wall: Electrophysiology and Pharmacology of Epicardial, Endocardial, and M Cells, 1427

Sodium Channel Block Produces Opposite Electrophysiological Effects in Canine Ventricular Epicardium and Endocardium, 277

Ventricular myocytes

Suppression of Time-Dependent Outward Current in Guinea Pig Ventricular Myocytes: Actions of Quinidine and Amiodarone, 519

Ventricular myosin light chains

Expression of Ventricular Myosin Subunits in the Atria of Children With Congenital Heart Malformations, 1601

Venule

Endothelial, Not Hemodynamic, Differences Are Responsible for Preferential Leukocyte Rolling in Rat Mesenteric Venules, 1034

Voltage-dependent calcium channels

Blockade of the ATP-Sensitive Potassium Channel Modulates Reactive Hyperemia in the Canine Coronary Circulation, 618

Voltage-sensitive dye

Optical Recordings in the Rabbit Heart Show That Defibrillation Strength Shocks Prolong the Duration of Depolarization and the Refractory Period, 842

Volume overload

Regional Changes in Hemodynamics and Cardiac Myocyte Size in Rats With Aortocaval Fistulas: 1. Developing and Established Hypertrophy, 52

Regional Changes in Hemodynamics and Cardiac Myocyte Size in Rats With Aortocaval Fistulas: 2. Long-term Effects, 59

W**Wall tension**

Structural and Functional Origins of Suppressed Acetylcholine Vasodilation in Diabetic Rat Intestinal Arterioles, 1259

Wistar-Kyoto rats

Mechanism of the Enhanced Epidermal Growth Factor-Induced Growth Response of Genetically Hypertensive Vascular Myocytes, 757

Womersley

Resonance: The Missing Phenomenon in Hemodynamics, 246

X

Xanthine oxidase

Neutrophil-Mediated Vasoconstriction and Endothelial Dysfunction in Low-Flow Perfusion-Reperfused Cat Coronary Artery, 95

Y

Yohimbine

Evidence for Functional α_2 -Adrenoceptors on Vascular Sympathetic Nerve Endings in the Human Forearm, 887

Preservation of Venular but Not Arteriolar Smooth Muscle α -Adrenoceptor Sensitivity During Reduced Blood Flow, 1215